

PCDHB15 siRNA (h): sc-62757

BACKGROUND

Protocadherins are a large family of cadherin-like cell adhesion proteins that are involved in the establishment and maintenance of neuronal connections in the brain. There are three protocadherin gene clusters, designated α , β and γ , all of which contain multiple tandemly arranged genes. PCDHB15 (Protocadherin β 15) is a 787 amino acid protein that is one of 16 proteins in the protocadherin β cluster. Unlike the α and γ gene clusters whose genes are spliced to downstream constant region exons during transcription, members of the β cluster (such as PCDHB15) do not use constant-region exons to produce mRNAs. As a result, each protocadherin β gene encodes the transmembrane, extracellular and short cytoplasmic domains of the protein. Localized to the cell membrane, PCDHB15 is a single-pass type I membrane protein that contains six cadherin domains.

REFERENCES

1. Wu, Q., et al. 2001. Comparative DNA sequence analysis of mouse and human protocadherin gene clusters. *Genome Res.* 11: 389-404.
2. Vanhalst, K., et al. 2001. The human and murine protocadherin- β one-exon gene families show high evolutionary conservation, despite the difference in gene number. *FEBS Lett.* 495: 120-125.
3. Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM[™]. 2002. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 606341. World Wide Web URL: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/>
4. Miki, R., et al. 2005. Identification and characterization of coding single-nucleotide polymorphisms within human protocadherin- α and - β gene clusters. *Gene* 349: 1-14.
5. Yang, X., et al. 2005. A human- and male-specific protocadherin that acts through the wnt signaling pathway to induce neuroendocrine transdifferentiation of prostate cancer cells. *Cancer Res.* 65: 5263-5271.
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CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: PCDHB15 (human) mapping to 5q31.3.

PRODUCT

PCDHB15 siRNA (h) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see PCDHB15 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-62757-SH and PCDHB15 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-62757-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of PCDHB15 (h) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-62757A, sc-62757B and sc-62757C.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNases and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNase-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

PCDHB15 siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of PCDHB15 expression in human cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 μ M in 66 μ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

GENE EXPRESSION MONITORING

PCDHB15/Pcdhb22 (F-10): sc-133257 is recommended as a control antibody for monitoring of PCDHB15 gene expression knockdown by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000) or immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500).

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgG κ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker[™] Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz[®] Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgG κ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgG κ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz[®] Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz[®] Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor PCDHB15 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: PCDHB15 (h)-PR: sc-62757-PR (20 μ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.