**BACKGROUND**

p53, a DNA-binding, oligomerization domain- and transcription activation domain-containing tumor suppressor, upregulates growth arrest and apoptosis-related genes in response to stress signals, thereby influencing programmed cell death, cell differentiation, and cell cycle control mechanisms. p53 localizes to the nucleus, yet can be chaperoned to the cytoplasm by the negative regulator, MDM2. MDM2 is an E3 ubiquitin ligase that is upregulated in the presence of active p53, where it poly-ubiquitinates p53 for proteasome targeting. p53 fluctuates between latent and active DNA-binding conformations and is differentially activated through posttranslational modifications, including phosphorylation and acetylation. Mutations in the DNA-binding domain (DBD) of p53, amino acids 110-286, can compromise energetically-favorable association with cis elements and are implicated in several human cancers.

**CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION**

Genetic locus: TP53 (human) mapping to 17p13.1; Trp53 (mouse) mapping to 11 B3.

**SOURCE**

p53 (2B2.71) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against SV40 transformed B4 cells of mouse origin.

**PRODUCT**

Each vial contains 200 µg IgG<sub>2b</sub> in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

p53 (2B2.71) is available conjugated to either phycoerythrin (sc-71819 PE) or fluorescein (sc-71819 FITC), 200 µg/ml, for WB (RGB), IF, IHC(P) and FCM. 

**APPLICATIONS**

p53 (2B2.71) is recommended for detection of a conserved, denaturation-resistant determinant of the p53 protein of mouse, rat and human origin by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000), immunoprecipitation (1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)), immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500) and flow cytometry (1 µg per 1 x 10<sup>6</sup> cells).


Molecular Weight of p53: 53 kDa.

Positive Controls: MCF7 whole cell lysate: sc-2206, mouse LacZ whole cell lysate: sc-364371 or A-431 whole cell lysate: sc-2201.

**STORAGE**

Store at 4° C. **DO NOT FREEZE**. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

**RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

**DATA**

**SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS**


**CONJUGATES**