MCART2 siRNA (h): sc-75759



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

Mitochondria are the primary generators of ATP, which is the cellular chemical source of energy. Defects in the mitochondria mainly manifest as neurological disorders, such as Leber's hereditary optic neuropathy, Kearns-Sayre syndrome and mitochondrial encephalopathy lactic acidosis (MELA). The mitochondria is composed of regions that carry out specialized functions: outer membrane, inermembrane space, inner membrane, cristae and matrix. Inner membrane mitochondrial proteins are responsible for the transport of metabolites across the mitochondrial membrane and therefore maintain optimal concentrations of solutes within the organelle. MCARTs (mitochondrial carrier triple repeat protein) are mitochondrial multipass inner membrane proteins that contain three solcar repeats, which are typical of substrate carrier proteins involved in energy transfer.

REFERENCES

- Gray, M.W., Burger, G. and Lang, B.F. 1999. Mitochondrial evolution. Science 283: 1476-1481.
- Henze, K. and Martin, W. 2003. Evolutionary biology: essence of mitochondria. Nature 426: 127-128.
- Andersson, S.G., Karlberg, O., Canbäck, B. and Kurland, C.G. 2003. On the origin of mitochondria: a genomics perspective. Philos. Trans. R. Soc. Lond., B. Biol. Sci. 358: 165-177.
- 4. Taylor, R.W. and Turnbull, D.M. 2005. Mitochondrial DNA mutations in human disease. Nat. Rev. Genet. 6: 389-402.
- Mannella, C.A. 2006. Structure and dynamics of the mitochondrial inner membrane cristae. Biochim. Biophys. Acta 1763: 542-548.
- McBride, H.M., Neuspiel, M. and Wasiak, S. 2006. Mitochondria: more than just a powerhouse. Curr. Biol. 16: R551-R560.
- 7. Sjöblom, T., Jones, S., Wood, L.D., Parsons, D.W., Lin, J., Barber, T.D., Mandelker, D., Leary, R.J., Ptak, J., Silliman, N., Szabo, S., Buckhaults, P., Farrell, C., Meeh, P., Markowitz, S.D., Willis, J., Dawson, D., et al. 2006. The consensus coding sequences of human breast and colorectal cancers. Science 314: 268-274.
- Chen, X., Fu, S., Chen, F., Chen, H. and Chen, Z. 2008. Identification of tumor-associated antigens in human hepatocellular carcinoma by autoantibodies. Oncol. Rep. 20: 979-985.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: SLC25A52 (human) mapping to 18q12.1.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

PRODUCT

MCART2 siRNA (h) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see MCART2 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-75759-SH and MCART2 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-75759-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of MCART2 (h) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-75759A, sc-75759B and sc-75759C.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNAse-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNAse-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

MCART2 siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of MCART2 expression in human cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 µM in 66 µl. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor MCART2 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: MCART2 (h)-PR: sc-75759-PR (20 μ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3801 fax 831.457.3801 Europe +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 www.scbt.com