PMM1 siRNA (h): sc-76177



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

PMM1 (phosphomannomutase 1), also known as Sec53 or PMMH22, is a 262 amino acid protein that localizes to the cytoplasm and belongs to the eukaryotic PMM family. Expressed at high levels in brain, liver, pancreas and heart and present at lower levels in skeletal muscle, PMM1 catalyzes the conversion of $\alpha\text{-}D\text{-}mannose$ 1-phosphate to D-mannose 6-phosphate, an event that is required for a number of crucial mannosyl transfer reactions. The gene encoding PMM1 maps to human chromosome 22, which houses over 500 genes and is the second smallest human chromosome. Mutations in several of the genes that map to chromosome 22 are involved in the development of Phelan-McDermid syndrome, neurofibromatosis type 2, autism and schizophrenia.

REFERENCES

- Wada, Y. and Sakamoto, M. 1997. Isolation of the human phosphomannomutase gene (PMM1) and assignment to chromosome 22q13. Genomics 39: 416-417.
- 2. Matthijs, G., Schollen, E., Pirard, M., Budarf, M.L., Van Schaftingen, E. and Cassiman, J.J. 1997. PMM (PMM1), the human homologue of Sec53 or yeast phosphomannomutase, is localized on chromosome 22q13. Genomics 40: 41-47.
- 3. Hansen, S.H., Frank, S.R. and Casanova, J.E. 1997. Cloning and characterization of human phosphomannomutase, a mammalian homologue of yeast Sec53. Glycobiology 7: 829-834.
- Gilbert, F. 1998. Disease genes and chromosomes: disease maps of the human genome. Chromosome 22. Genet. Test. 2: 89-97.
- Schwab, S.G. and Wildenauer, D.B. 1999. Chromosome 22 workshop report. Am. J. Med. Genet. 88: 276-278.
- Arinami, T. 2006. Analyses of the associations between the genes of 22q11 deletion syndrome and schizophrenia. J. Hum. Genet. 51: 1037-1045.
- 7. Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM™. 2007. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 601786. World Wide Web URL: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/
- Veiga-da-Cunha, M., Vleugels, W., Maliekal, P., Matthijs, G. and Van Schaftingen, E. 2008. Mammalian phosphomannomutase PMM1 is the brain IMP-sensitive glucose-1,6-bisphosphatase. J. Biol. Chem. 283: 33988-33993.
- Romanowski, T., Sikorska, K. and Bielawski, K.P. 2008. GUS and PMM1 as suitable reference genes for gene expression analysis in the liver tissue of patients with chronic hepatitis. Med. Sci. Monit. 14: BR147-BR152.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: PMM1 (human) mapping to 22q13.2.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

PRODUCT

PMM1 siRNA (h) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see PMM1 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-76177-SH and PMM1 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-76177-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of PMM1 (h) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-76177A, sc-76177B and sc-76177C.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNAse-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNAse-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

PMM1 siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of PMM1 expression in human cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 µM in 66 µl. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor PMM1 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: PMM1 (h)-PR: sc-76177-PR (20 µl). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3801 fax 831.457.3801 Europe +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 www.scbt.com