



DMRT2 siRNA (m): sc-77158

BACKGROUND

In humans, the DMRT (doublesex and mab-3 related transcription factor) genes encode a large family of transcription factors that are related to the *Drosophila* doublesex proteins. Expressed primarily in the gonads, DMRT proteins contain cysteine-rich DNA-binding motifs and are thought to play an important role in sexual development. DMRT2 (doublesex and mab-3 related transcription factor 2), also known as DSXL2, is a 226 amino acid nuclear protein that contains one DM DNA-binding domain and belongs to the DMRT family. Expressed in kidney, testis and skeletal muscle, DMRT2 shares 80% sequence identity with DMRT1 and may play a role in gonad development. The gene encoding DMRT2 maps to human chromosome 9, which houses over 900 genes and comprises nearly 4% of the human genome.

REFERENCES

1. Raymond, C.S., Shamu, C.E., Shen, M.M., Seifert, K.J., Hirsch, B., Hodgkin, J. and Zarkower, D. 1998. Evidence for evolutionary conservation of sex-determining genes. *Nature* 391: 691-695.
2. Raymond, C.S., Parker, E.D., Kettlewell, J.R., Brown, L.G., Page, D.C., Kusz, K., Jaruzelska, J., Reinberg, Y., Flejter, W.L., Bardwell, V.J., Hirsch, B. and Zarkower, D. 1999. A region of human chromosome 9p required for testis development contains two genes related to known sexual regulators. *Hum. Mol. Genet.* 8: 989-996.
3. Ottolenghi, C., Veitia, R., Barbieri, M., Fellous, M. and McElreavey, K. 2000. The human doublesex-related gene, DMRT2, is homologous to a gene involved in somitogenesis and encodes a potential bicistronic transcript. *Genomics* 64: 179-186.
4. Calvari, V., Bertini, V., De Grandi, A., Peverali, G., Zuffardi, O., Ferguson-Smith, M., Knudtson, J., Camerino, G., Borsani, G. and Guioli, S. 2000. A new submicroscopic deletion that refines the 9p region for sex reversal. *Genomics* 65: 203-212.
5. Muroya, K., Okuyama, T., Goishi, K., Ogiso, Y., Fukuda, S., Kameyama, J., Sato, H., Suzuki, Y., Terasaki, H., Gomyo, H., Wakui, K., Fukushima, Y. and Ogata, T. 2000. Sex-determining gene(s) on distal 9p: clinical and molecular studies in six cases. *J. Clin. Endocrinol. Metab.* 85: 3094-3100.
6. Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM™. 2005. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 604935. World Wide Web URL: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/>

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: Dmrt2 (mouse) mapping to 19 C1.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

PRODUCT

DMRT2 siRNA (m) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see DMRT2 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-77158-SH and DMRT2 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-77158-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of DMRT2 (m) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-77158A, sc-77158B and sc-77158C.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNase-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

DMRT2 siRNA (m) is recommended for the inhibition of DMRT2 expression in mouse cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 μ M in 66 μ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor DMRT2 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: DMRT2 (m)-PR: sc-77158-PR (20 μ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.