



Niban siRNA (h): sc-78648

BACKGROUND

Meaning "second" in Japanese, Niban, also known as FAM129A and cell growth-inhibiting gene 39 protein, is a 928 amino acid cytoplasmic protein that regulates phosphorylation of many proteins that are involved in translation regulation, such as eIF2 α , 4E-BP1 and p70 S6 kinase α . Since it ultimately functions as an activator of proteins, Niban has been implicated as a tumor marker for renal carcinoma, thyroid cancer and head and neck squamous cell carcinoma. Endoplasmic reticular stress induced in Niban knockout mice leads to upregulation of eIF2 α and decreased phosphorylation of p70 S6 kinase α and 4E-BP1. Niban suppression eventually leads to apoptosis, therefore illustrating its involvement in the modulation of cell death signaling by regulating translation.

REFERENCES

1. Majima, S., et al. 2000. A novel gene "Niban" upregulated in renal carcinogenesis: cloning by the cDNA-amplified fragment length polymorphism approach. *Jpn. J. Cancer Res.* 91: 869-874.
2. Hino, O. 2004. Multistep renal carcinogenesis in the Eker (Tsc 2 gene mutant) rat model. *Curr. Mol. Med.* 4: 807-811.
3. Adachi, H., et al. 2004. Niban gene is commonly expressed in the renal tumors: a new candidate marker for renal carcinogenesis. *Oncogene* 23: 3495-3500.
4. Kannangai, R., et al. 2005. Hepatic angiomyolipoma and hepatic stellate cells share a similar gene expression profile. *Hum. Pathol.* 36: 341-347.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: FAM129A (human) mapping to 1q25.3.

PRODUCT

Niban siRNA (h) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see Niban shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-78648-SH and Niban shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-78648-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of Niban (h) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-78648A, sc-78648B and sc-78648C.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNases and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNase-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

Niban siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of Niban expression in human cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 μ M in 66 μ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

GENE EXPRESSION MONITORING

Niban (F-10): sc-374636 is recommended as a control antibody for monitoring of Niban gene expression knockdown by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000) or immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500).

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgG κ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgG κ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgG κ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz® Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz® Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor Niban gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: Niban (h)-PR: sc-78648-PR (20 μ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

1. Zhang, N., et al. 2019. FAM129A promotes invasion and proliferation by activating FAK signaling pathway in non-small cell lung cancer. *Int. J. Clin. Exp. Pathol.* 12: 893-900.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.