

TTC22 siRNA (h): sc-78831

BACKGROUND

The tetratricopeptide repeat (TPR) motif is a degenerate, 34 amino acid sequence found in many proteins, which mediates protein-protein interactions in various pathways. At the sequence level, there can be up to 16 tandem TPR repeats, each of which has a helix-turn-helix shape that stacks on other TPR repeats to achieve ligand binding specificity. TTC22 (tetratricopeptide repeat domain 22), also known as FLJ20619, is a 569 amino acid protein containing seven TPR repeats and exists as two alternatively spliced isoforms. The gene encoding TTC22 maps to human chromosome 1, which spans 260 million base pairs, contains over 3,000 genes and comprises nearly 8% of the human genome. Chromosome 1 houses a large number of disease-associated genes, including those that are involved in familial adenomatous polyposis, Stickler syndrome, Parkinson's disease, Gaucher disease, schizophrenia and Usher syndrome. Aberrations in chromosome 1 are found in a variety of cancers, including head and neck cancer, malignant melanoma and multiple myeloma.

REFERENCES

1. Young, J.C., Obermann, W.M. and Hartl, F.U. 1998. Specific binding of tetratricopeptide repeat proteins to the C-terminal 12-kDa domain of Hsp90. *J. Biol. Chem.* 273: 18007-18010.
2. Dreger, M., Bengtsson, L., Schöneberg, T., Otto, H. and Hucho, F. 2001. Nuclear envelope proteomics: novel integral membrane proteins of the inner nuclear membrane. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 98: 11943-11948.
3. Xu, A., Jao, D.L. and Chen, K.Y. 2004. Identification of mRNA that binds to eukaryotic initiation factor 5A by affinity co-purification and differential display. *Biochem. J.* 384: 585-590.
4. Cortajarena, A.L., Kajander, T., Pan, W., Cocco, M.J. and Regan, L. 2004. Protein design to understand peptide ligand recognition by tetratricopeptide repeat proteins. *Protein Eng. Des. Sel.* 17: 399-409.
5. Weise, A., Starke, H., Mrasek, K., Claussen, U. and Liehr, T. 2005. New insights into the evolution of chromosome 1. *Cytogenet. Genome Res.* 108: 217-222.
6. Gregory, S.G., Barlow, K.F., McLay, K.E., Kaul, R., Swarbreck, D., Dunham, A., Scott, C.E., Howe, K.L., Woodfine, K.C., Spencer, C.A., Jones, M.C., Gillson, C., Searle, S., Zhou, Y., Kokocinski, F., McDonald, L., et al. 2006. The DNA sequence and biological annotation of human chromosome 1. *Nature* 441: 315-321.
7. Marzin, Y., Jamet, D., Douet-Guilbert, N., Morel, F., Le Bris, M.J., Morice, P., Abgrall, J.F., Berthou, C. and De Braekeleer, M. 2006. Chromosome 1 abnormalities in multiple myeloma. *Anticancer Res.* 26: 953-959.
8. Dmitriev, R.I., Korneenko, T.V., Bessonov, A.A., Shakhparonov, M.I., Modyanov, N.N. and Pestov, N.B. 2007. Characterization of hampin/MSL1 as a node in the nuclear interactome. *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* 355: 1051-1057.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: TTC22 (human) mapping to 1p32.3.

PRODUCT

TTC22 siRNA (h) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see TTC22 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-78831-SH and TTC22 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-78831-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of TTC22 (h) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-78831A, sc-78831B and sc-78831C.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNase-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

TTC22 siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of TTC22 expression in human cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 μ M in 66 μ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor TTC22 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: TTC22 (h)-PR: sc-78831-PR (20 μ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.