

GFP (A00185.01): sc-81045

BACKGROUND

The green fluorescent protein (GFP) was originally identified as a protein involved in the bioluminescence of the jellyfish *Aequorea victoria*. GFP cDNA produces a fluorescent product when expressed in prokaryotic cells, without the need for exogenous substrates or cofactors, making GFP a useful tool for monitoring gene expression and protein localization *in vivo*. Several GFP mutants have been developed, including EGFP, which fluoresce more intensely than the wildtype GFP and have shifted excitation maxima, making them useful for FACS and fluorescence microscopy as well as double-labeling applications. GFP is widely used in expression vectors as a fusion protein tag, allowing expression and monitoring of heterologous proteins fused to GFP.

REFERENCES

- Prasher, D.C., et al. 1992. Primary structure of the *Aequorea victoria* green-fluorescent protein. *Gene* 111: 229-233.
- Chalfie, M., et al. 1994. Green fluorescent protein as a marker for gene expression. *Science* 263: 802-805.
- Inouye, S. and Tsuji, F.I. 1994. *Aequorea* green fluorescent protein. Expression of the gene and fluorescence characteristics of the recombinant protein. *FEBS Lett.* 341: 277-280.
- Cormack, B.P., et al. 1996. FACS-optimized mutants of the green fluorescent protein (GFP). *Gene* 173: 33-38.
- Rizzuto, R., et al. 1996. Double labelling of the subcellular structures with organelle-targeted GFP mutants *in vivo*. *Curr. Biol.* 6: 183-188.
- Enoki, S., et al. 2004. Acid denaturation and refolding of green fluorescent protein. *Biochemistry* 43: 14238-14248.
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SOURCE

GFP (A00185.01) is a mouse monoclonal antibody raised against recombinant GFP.

PRODUCT

Each vial contains 100 µg IgG_{2b} in 1.0 ml of PBS with < 0.1% sodium azide and 0.1% gelatin.

APPLICATIONS

GFP (A00185.01) is recommended for detection of GFP and GFP fusion proteins by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000) and immunoprecipitation [1-2 µg per 100-500 µg of total protein (1 ml of cell lysate)].

Molecular Weight of GFP: 27 kDa.

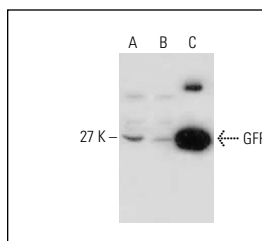
STORAGE

Store at 4° C, ****DO NOT FREEZE****. Stable for one year from the date of shipment. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

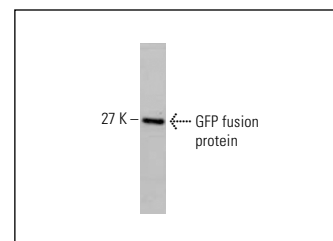
RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

DATA



GFP (A00185.01): sc-81045. Western blot analysis of GFP expression in OPF transfected (A) and EGFP transfected (B) 293 whole cell lysates and GFPuv protein (C).



GFP (A00185.01): sc-81045. Western blot analysis of recombinant GFP fusion protein.

SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

- Luo, Z., et al. 2010. Pin1 facilitates the phosphorylation-dependent ubiquitination of SF-1 to regulate gonadotropin β -subunit gene transcription. *Mol. Cell. Biol.* 30: 745-763.
- Zhang, N., et al. 2011. PARP and RIP 1 are required for autophagy induced by 11'-deoxyverticillin A, which precedes caspase-dependent apoptosis. *Autophagy* 7: 598-612.
- Gabryelska, M.M., et al. 2013. Prediction of hammerhead ribozyme intracellular activity with the catalytic core fingerprint. *Biochem. J.* 451: 439-451.
- Wyszko, E., et al. 2014. Spiegelzymes[®] mirror-image hammerhead ribozymes and mirror-image DNazymes, an alternative to siRNAs and microRNAs to cleave mRNAs *in vivo*? *PLoS ONE* 9: e86673.
- Liu, M., et al. 2015. Methylseleninic acid activates Keap1/Nrf2 pathway via up-regulating miR-200a in human oesophageal squamous cell carcinoma cells. *Biosci. Rep.* 35 pii: e00256.
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See **GFP (B-2): sc-9996** for GFP antibody conjugates, including AC, HRP, FITC, PE, and Alexa Fluor[®] 488, 546, 594, 647, 680 and 790.