NPAL3 siRNA (h): sc-88149



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

NPAL3, also known as NIPAL3, is a 406 amino acid multi-pass membrane protein that belongs to the NIPA family and exists as three alternatively spliced isoforms. The gene that encodes NPAL3 consists of approximately 57,229 bases and maps to human chromosome 1p36.11. Chromosome 1 is the largest human chromosome spanning about 260 million base pairs and making up 8% of the human genome. There are about 3,000 genes on chromosome 1, and considering the great number of genes there are also a large number of diseases associated with chromosome 1. Notably, the rare aging disease Hutchinson-Gilford progeria is associated with the LMNA gene which encodes Lamin A. When defective, the LMNA gene product can build up in the nucleus and cause characteristic nuclear blebs. The MUTYH gene is located on chromosome 1 and is partially responsible for familial adenomatous polyposis. Stickler syndrome, Parkinsons, Gaucher disease and Usher syndrome are also associated with chromosome 1.

REFERENCES

- Eudy, J.D., Yao, S., Weston, M.D., Ma-Edmonds, M., Talmadge, C.B., Cheng, J.J., Kimberling, W.J. and Sumegi, J. 1998. Isolation of a gene encoding a novel member of the nuclear receptor superfamily from the critical region of Usher syndrome type Ila at 1q41. Genomics 50: 382-384.
- Eudy, J.D., Weston, M.D., Yao, S., Hoover, D.M., Rehm, H.L., Ma-Edmonds, M., Yan, D., Ahmad, I., Cheng, J.J., Ayuso, C., Cremers, C., Davenport, S., Moller, C., Talmadge, C.B., Beisel, K.W., Tamayo, M., et al. 1998. Mutation of a gene encoding a protein with extracellular matrix motifs in Usher syndrome type Ila. Science 280: 1753-1757.
- 3. Bowling, E.L., Brown, M.D. and Trundle, T.V. 2000. The Stickler syndrome: case reports and literature review. Optometry 71: 177-182.
- Tayebi, N., Callahan, M., Madike, V., Stubblefield, B.K., Orvisky, E., Krasnewich, D., Fillano, J.J. and Sidransky, E. 2001. Gaucher disease and parkinsonism: a phenotypic and genotypic characterization. Mol. Genet. Metab. 73: 313-321.
- Plasilova, M., Russell, A.M., Wanner, A., Wolf, A., Dobbie, Z., Müller, H.J. and Heinimann, K. 2004. Exclusion of an extracolonic disease modifier locus on chromosome 1p33-36 in a large Swiss familial adenomatous polyposis kindred. Eur. J. Hum. Genet. 12: 365-371.
- Betarbet, R., Anderson, L.R., Gearing, M., Hodges, T.R., Fritz, J.J., Lah, J.J. and Levey, A.I. 2008. Fas-associated factor 1 and Parkinson's disease. Neurobiol. Dis. 31: 309-315.
- 7. Balcárková, J., Urbánková, H., Scudla, V., Holzerová, M., Bacovský, J., Indrák, K. and Jarosová, M. 2009. Gain of chromosome arm 1q in patients in relapse and progression of multiple myeloma. Cancer Genet. Cytogenet. 192: 68-72.
- Grzmil, P., Konietzko, J., Boehm, D., Hölter, S.M., Hoelter, S.M., Aguilar-Pimentel, A., Aguilar, A., Javaheri, A., Kalaydjiev, S., Adler, T., Bolle, I., Adham, I., Dixkens, C., Wolf, S., Fuchs, H., Gailus-Durner, V., et al. 2009. Targeted disruption of the mouse Npal3 gene leads to deficits in behavior, increased IgE levels, and impaired lung function. Cytogenet. Genome Res. 125: 186-200.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: NIPAL3 (human) mapping to 1p36.11.

PRODUCT

NPAL3 siRNA (h) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see NPAL3 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-88149-SH and NPAL3 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-88149-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of NPAL3 (h) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-88149A, sc-88149B and sc-88149C.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNAse-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNAse-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

NPAL3 siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of NPAL3 expression in human cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 µM in 66 µl. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor NPAL3 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: NPAL3 (h)-PR: sc-88149-PR (20 μ I). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.