Noxp20 siRNA (h): sc-89194



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

Noxp20 (nervous system over-expressed protein 20), also known as FAM114A1, is a 563 amino acid cytoplasmic protein that belongs to the FAM114 family and may play a role in neuronal cell development. The gene that encodes Noxp20 consists of more than 78,000 bases and maps to human chromosome 4p14. Chromosome 4 represents approximately 6% of the human genome and contains nearly 900 genes. Notably, the Huntingtin gene, which is found to encode an expanded glutamine tract in cases of Huntington's disease, is encoded by a gene that maps to chromosome 4. FGFR-3 is also encoded by a gene located on chromosome 4 and has been associated with thanatophoric dwarfism, achondroplasia, Muenke syndrome and bladder cancer. Chromosome 4 is also tied to Ellis-van Creveld syndrome, methylmalonic acidemia and polycystic kidney disease.

REFERENCES

- Bonaventure, J., Rousseau, F., Legeai-Mallet, L., Le Merrer, M., Munnich, A. and Maroteaux, P. 1996. Common mutations in the fibroblast growth factor receptor 3 (FGFR 3) gene account for achondroplasia, hypochondroplasia, and thanatophoric dwarfism. Am. J. Med. Genet. 63: 148-154.
- 2. Kalchman, M.A., Graham, R.K., Xia, G., Koide, H.B., Hodgson, J.G., Graham, K.C., Goldberg, Y.P., Gietz, R.D., Pickart, C.M. and Hayden, M.R. 1996. Huntingtin is ubiquitinated and interacts with a specific ubiquitinconjugating enzyme. J. Biol. Chem. 271: 19385-19394.
- Howard, T.D., Guttmacher, A.E., McKinnon, W., Sharma, M., McKusick, V.A. and Jabs, E.W. 1997. Autosomal dominant postaxial polydactyly, nail dystrophy, and dental abnormalities map to chromosome 4p16, in the region containing the Ellis-van Creveld syndrome locus. Am. J. Hum. Genet. 61: 1405-1412.
- Singhrao, S.K., Thomas, P., Wood, J.D., MacMillan, J.C., Neal, J.W., Harper, P.S. and Jones, A.L. 1998. Huntingtin protein colocalizes with lesions of neurodegenerative diseases: an investigation in Huntington's, Alzheimer's, and Pick's diseases. Exp. Neurol. 150: 213-222.
- 5. Krakow, D., Salazar, D., Wilcox, W.R., Rimoin, D.L. and Cohn, D.H. 2000. Exclusion of the Ellis-van Creveld region on chromosome 4p16 in some families with asphyxiating thoracic dystrophy and short-rib polydactyly syndromes. Eur. J. Hum. Genet. 8: 645-648.
- Sommardahl, C., Cottrell, M., Wilkinson, J.E., Woychik, R.P. and Johnson, D.K. 2001. Phenotypic variations of orpk mutation and chromosomal localization of modifiers influencing kidney phenotype. Physiol. Genomics 7: 127-134.
- Dobson, C.M., Wai, T., Leclerc, D., Wilson, A., Wu, X., Dore, C., Hudson, T., Rosenblatt, D.S. and Gravel, R.A. 2002. Identification of the gene responsible for the cblA complementation group of vitamin B12-responsive methylmalonic acidemia based on analysis of prokaryotic gene arrangements. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 99: 15554-15559.
- 8. Boucquey, M., De Plaen, E., Locker, M., Poliard, A., Mouillet-Richard, S., Boon, T. and Kellermann, O. 2006. Noxp20 and Noxp70, two new markers of early neuronal differentiation, detected in teratocarcinoma-derived neuroectodermic precursor cells. J. Neurochem. 99: 657-669.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: FAM114A1 (human) mapping to 4p14.

PRODUCT

Noxp20 siRNA (h) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see Noxp20 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-89194-SH and Noxp20 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-89194-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of Noxp20 (h) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-89194A, sc-89194B and sc-89194C.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNAse-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNAse-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

Noxp20 siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of Noxp20 expression in human cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 µM in 66 µl. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor Noxp20 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: Noxp20 (h)-PR: sc-89194-PR (20 μ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.