# ERGIC-53L siRNA (h): sc-89976



The Power to Question

## **BACKGROUND**

VIP36 and ERGIC-53 comprise a family of membrane bound, ubiquitous proteins involved in the selective transport of newly synthesized glycoproteins from the endoplasmic reticulum (ER) to the ER-Golgi intermediate compartment (ERGIC). VIP36 acts as an intracellular lectin in the early secretory pathway. It is involved in the sorting and transport of glycoproteins carrying high mannose-type glycans. ERGIC-53, a mannose-specific lectin, recognizes sugar residues of glycoproteins and glycolipids. It mediates the sorting and recycling of proteins and/or lipids. Null expression of ERGIC-53 results in a rare autosomal recessive bleeding disorder that causes combined deficiency of both coagulation factors V and VIII. ERGIC-53L, also known as LMAN1L or ERGL, is a 526 amino acid protein that is similar to ERGIC-53. Localized to the endoplasmic reticulum-Golgi intermediate compartment membrane, ERGIC-53L contains one L-type lectin-iike domain. ERGIC-53L is highly expressed in normal and neoplastic prostate, with lower levels found in salivary gland, cardiac atrium, spleen and selective cells in the CNS. ERGIC-53L is expressed as three isoforms produced by alternative splicing events.

## **REFERENCES**

- Schindler, R., Itin, C., Zerial, M., Lottspeich, F. and Hauri, H.P. 1993. ERGIC-53, a membrane protein of the ER-Golgi intermediate compartment, carries an ER retention motif. Eur. J. Cell Biol. 61: 1-9.
- Yerushalmi, N., Keppler-Hafkemeyer, A., Vasmatzis, G., Liu, X.F., Olsson, P., Bera, T.K., Duray, P., Lee, B. and Pastan, I. 2001. ERGL, a novel gene related to ERGIC-53 that is highly expressed in normal and neoplastic prostate and several other tissues. Gene 265: 55-60.
- Hauri, H.P., Nufer, O., Breuza, L., Tekaya, H.B. and Liang, L. 2002. Lectins and protein traffic early in the secretory pathway. Biochem. Soc. Symp. 69: 73-82.
- Cunningham, M.A., Pipe, S.W., Zhang, B., Hauri, H.P., Ginsburg, D. and Kaufman, R.J. 2003. LMAN1 is a molecular chaperone for the secretion of coagulation factor VIII. J. Thromb. Haemost. 1: 2360-2367.
- 5. Hara-Kuge, S., Seko, A., Shimada, O., Tosaka-Shimada, H. and Yamashita, K. 2004. The binding of VIP36 and  $\alpha$ -Amylase in the secretory vesicles via high-mannose type glycans. Glycobiology 14: 739-744.
- Neve, E.P., Lahtinen, U. and Pettersson, R.F. 2005. Oligomerization and interacellular localization of the glycoprotein receptor ERGIC-53 is independent of disulfide bonds. J. Mol. Biol. 354: 556-568.
- Anelli, T., Ceppi, S., Bergamelli, L., Cortini, M., Masciarelli, S., Valetti, C. and Sitia, R. 2007. Sequential steps and checkpoints in the early exocytic compartment during secretory IgM biogenesis. EMBO J. 26: 4177-4188.
- 8. Kawasaki, N., Ichikawa, Y., Matsuo, I., Totani, K., Matsumoto, N., Ito, Y. and Yamamoto, K. 2008. The sugar-binding ability of ERGIC-53 is enhanced by its interaction with MCFD2. Blood 111: 1972-1979.
- 9. Nyfeler, B., Reiterer, V., Wendeler, M.W., Stefan, E., Zhang, B., Michnick, S.W. and Hauri, H.P. 2008. Identification of ERGIC-53 as an intracellular transport receptor of  $\alpha$ 1-antitrypsin. J. Cell Biol. 180: 705-712.

#### **CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION**

Genetic locus: LMAN1L (human) mapping to 15q24.1.

## **PRODUCT**

ERGIC-53L siRNA (h) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10  $\mu$ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see ERGIC-53L shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-89976-SH and ERGIC-53L shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-89976-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of ERGIC-53L (h) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-89976A, sc-89976B and sc-89976C.

# STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of the RNAse-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of RNAse-free water makes a 10  $\mu$ M solution in a 10  $\mu$ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

## **APPLICATIONS**

ERGIC-53L siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of ERGIC-53L expression in human cells.

#### **SUPPORT REAGENTS**

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 µM in 66 µl. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

## **RT-PCR REAGENTS**

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor ERGIC-53L gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: ERGIC-53L (h)-PR: sc-89976-PR (20  $\mu$ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

## **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3801 Fax 831.457.3801 Europe +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 www.scbt.com