LIPN siRNA (h): sc-90336



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

LIPN (Lipase member N), also known as Lipase-like abhydrolase domain-containing protein 4, is a 398 amino acid secreted protein that is highly expressed in the epidermis in the granular keratinocytes, with lower levels in other tissues including lung and spleen. LIPN belongs to the AB hydrolase superfamily and is encoded by a gene mapping to chromosome 10. Spanning nearly 135 million base pairs, chromosome 10 makes up approximately 4.5% of total DNA in cells and encodes nearly 1,200 genes. Several protein-coding genes, including those that encode for chemokines, cadherins, excision repair proteins, early growth response factors (Egrs) and fibroblast growth receptors (FGFRs), are located on chromosome 10. Defects in some of the genes that map to chromosome 10 are associated with Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease, Jackson-Weiss syndrome, Usher syndrome, nonsyndromatic deafness, Wolman's syndrome, Cowden syndrome, multiple endocrine neoplasia type 2 and porphyria.

REFERENCES

- Troelstra, C., Landsvater, R.M., Wiegant, J., van der Ploeg, M., Viel, G., Buys, C.H. and Hoeijmakers, J.H. 1992. Localization of the nucleotide excision repair gene ERCC6 to human chromosome 10q11-q21. Genomics. 12: 745-749.
- Jabs, E.W., Li, X., Scott, A.F., Meyers, G., Chen, W., Eccles, M., Mao, J.I., Charnas, L.R., Jackson, C.E. and Jaye, M. 1994. Jackson-Weiss and Crouzon syndromes are allelic with mutations in fibroblast growth factor receptor 2. Nat. Genet. 8: 275-279.
- 3. Berger, P., Young, P. and Suter, U. 2002. Molecular cell biology of Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease. Neurogenetics 4: 1-15.
- Teresi, R.E., Zbuk, K.M., Pezzolesi, M.G., Waite, K.A. and Eng, C. 2007.
 Cowden syndrome-affected patients with PTEN promoter mutations demonstrate abnormal protein translation. Am. J. Hum. Genet. 81: 756-767.
- Toulza, E., Mattiuzzo, N.R., Galliano, M.F., Jonca, N., Dossat, C., Jacob, D., de Daruvar, A., Wincker, P., Serre, G. and Guerrin, M. 2007. Large-scale identification of human genes implicated in epidermal barrier function. Genome Biol. 8: R107.
- Cho, M.Y., Kim, H.S., Eng, C., Kim, D.S., Kang, S.J., Eom, M., Yi, S.Y. and Bronner, M.P. 2008. First report of ovarian dysgerminoma in Cowden syndrome with germline PTEN mutation and PTEN-related 10q loss of tumor heterozygosity. Am. J. Surg. Pathol. 32: 1258-1264.
- 7. Yin, Y. and Shen, W.H. 2008. PTEN: a new guardian of the genome. Oncogene 27: 5443-5453.
- Laugel, V., Dalloz, C., Durand, M., Sauvanaud, F., Kristensen, U., Vincent, M.C., Pasquier, L., Odent, S., Cormier-Daire, V., Gener, B., Tobias, E.S., Tolmie, J.L., Martin-Coignard, D., Drouin-Garraud, V., Heron, D., et al. 2010. Mutation update for the CSB/ERCC6 and CSA/ERCC8 genes involved in Cockayne syndrome. Hum. Mutat. 31: 113-126.
- Israeli, S., Khamaysi, Z., Fuchs-Telem, D., Nousbeck, J., Bergman, R., Sarig, O. and Sprecher, E. 2011. A mutation in LIPN, encoding epidermal lipase N, causes a late-onset form of autosomal-recessive congenital ichthyosis. Am. J. Hum. Genet. 88: 482-487.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: LIPN (human) mapping to 10q23.31.

PRODUCT

LIPN siRNA (h) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μM solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see LIPN shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-90336-SH and LIPN shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-90336-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of LIPN (h) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-90336A, sc-90336B and sc-90336C.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNAse-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNAse-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

LIPN siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of LIPN expression in human cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 µM in 66 µl. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor LIPN gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: LIPN (h)-PR: sc-90336-PR (20 μ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.