



## APM2 siRNA (h): sc-90461

### BACKGROUND

APM2 (adipose most abundant gene transcript 2), also known as C10orf116, is a 76 amino acid protein that is expressed in liver, cornea and adipose tissue and is encoded by a gene which maps to human chromosome 10q23.2. Chromosome 10 houses over 1,200 genes and comprises nearly 4.5% of the human genome. Several protein-coding genes, including those that encode for chemokines, cadherins, excision repair proteins, early growth response factors (Egrs) and fibroblast growth receptors (FGFRs), are located on chromosome 10. Defects in some of the genes that map to chromosome 10 are associated with Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease, Jackson-Weiss syndrome, Usher syndrome, nonsyndromic deafness, Wolman's syndrome, Cowden syndrome, multiple endocrine neoplasia type 2 and porphyria.

### REFERENCES

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2. Alimova-Kost, M.V., et al. 1998. Assignment1 of phosphotriesterase-related gene (PTER) to human chromosome band 10p12 by *in situ* hybridization. *Cytogenet. Cell Genet.* 83: 16-17.
3. Berger, P., et al. 2002. Molecular cell biology of Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease. *Neurogenetics* 4: 1-15.
4. Nonneman, D., et al. 2004. Comparative mapping of human chromosome 10 to pig chromosomes 10 and 14. *Anim. Genet.* 35: 338-343.
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6. Chen, L., et al. 2005. Roles of FGF signaling in skeletal development and human genetic diseases. *Front. Biosci.* 10: 1961-1976.
7. Cho, M.Y., et al. 2008. First report of ovarian dysgerminoma in Cowden syndrome with germline PTEN mutation and PTEN-related 10q loss of tumor heterozygosity. *Am. J. Surg. Pathol.* 32: 1258-1264.

### CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: ADIRF (human) mapping to 10q23.2.

### PRODUCT

APM2 siRNA (h) is a target-specific 19-25 nt siRNA designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10  $\mu$ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see APM2 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-90461-SH and APM2 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-90461-V as alternate gene silencing products.

### RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

### PROTOCOLS

See our web site at [www.scbt.com](http://www.scbt.com) for detailed protocols and support products.

### STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNases and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of RNase-free water makes a 10  $\mu$ M solution in a 10  $\mu$ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

### APPLICATIONS

APM2 siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of APM2 expression in human cells.

### SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10  $\mu$ M in 66  $\mu$ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

### RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor APM2 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: APM2 (h)-PR: sc-90461-PR (20  $\mu$ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.