GalNAcT-2 siRNA (h): sc-90645



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

GalNAcT-2 (chondroitin sulfate N-acetylgalactosaminyltransferase 2), also known as CSGALNACT2 or CHGN2, is a 542 amino acid single-pass type II membrane protein belonging to the chondroitin N-acetylgalactosaminyltransferase family. Localizing to Golgi apparatus, GalNAcT-2 is ubiquitously expressed with high levels found in small intestine, leukocytes, and spleen. GalNAcT-2 plays an essential role in elongation of chondroitin chains by adding GalNAc to the core tetrasaccharide linker. GalNAcT-22 also transfers 1,4-N-acetylgalactosamine (GalNAc) from UDP-GalNAc to the non-reducing end of glucuronic acid. GalNAcT-2 exists as two alternatively spliced isoforms.

REFERENCES

- Das, K., Basu, M., Basu, S. and Evans, C. 2001. Biosynthesis in vitro of a globoside containing a 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-β-D-galactopyranosyl group (1→3)-linked and forssman glycolipid by two N-acetylgalactosaminyltransferases from chemically transformed guinea pig cells. Carbohydr. Res. 149: 119-135.
- Hellberg, A., Poole, J. and Olsson, M.L. 2002. Molecular basis of the globoside-deficient P(k) blood group phenotype. Identification of four inactivating mutations in the UDP-N-acetylgalactosamine: globotriaosylceramide 3-β-Nacetylgalactosaminyltransferase gene. J. Biol. Chem. 277: 29455-29459.
- Sato, T., Gotoh, M., Kiyohara, K., Akashima, T., Iwasaki, H., Kameyama, A., Mochizuki, H., Yada, T., Inaba, N., Togayachi, A., Kudo, T., Asada, M., Watanabe, H., Imamura, T., Kimata, K. and Narimatsu, H. 2003. Differential roles of two N-acetylgalactosaminyltransferases, CSGalNAcT-1, and a novel enzyme, CSGalNAcT-2. Initiation and elongation in synthesis of chondroitin sulfate. J. Biol. Chem. 278: 3063-3071.
- Uyama, T., Kitagawa, H., Tanaka, J., Tamura, J., Ogawa, T. and Sugahara, K. 2003. Molecular cloning and expression of a second chondroitin N-acetylgalactosaminyltransferase involved in the initiation and elongation of chondroitin/dermatan sulfate. J. Biol. Chem. 278: 3072-3078.
- Kitagawa, H., Izumikawa, T., Uyama, T. and Sugahara, K. 2003. Molecular cloning of a chondroitin polymerizing factor that cooperates with chondroitin synthase for chondroitin polymerization. J. Biol. Chem. 278: 23666-23671.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: CSGALNACT2 (human) mapping to 10q11.21.

PRODUCT

GalNAcT-2 siRNA (h) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μM solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see GalNAcT-2 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-90645-SH and GalNAcT-2 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-90645-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of GalNAcT-2 (h) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-90645A, sc-90645B and sc-90645C.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNAse-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNAse-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

GaINAcT-2 siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of GaINAcT-2 expression in human cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 µM in 66 µl. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor GalNAcT-2 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: GalNAcT-2 (h)-PR: sc-90645-PR (20 μ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3801 fax 831.457.3801 Europe +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 www.scbt.com