FRMD4A siRNA (h): sc-90845



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

FERM domains are roughly 150 amino acids in length and are found in a number of cytoskeletal-associated proteins such as Ezrin, Radixin, Moesin and 4.1 (erythrocyte membrane protein band 4.1), where they provide a link between cytoskeletal signals and membrane dynamics. FRMD4A (FERM domain-containing protein 4A) is a 1,039 amino acid protein that localizes to cytoplasm and contains one FERM domain. The gene encoding FRMD4A maps to human chromosome 10p13. Spanning nearly 135 million base pairs, chromosome 10 makes up approximately 4.5% of total DNA in cells and encodes nearly 1,200 genes. Defects in some of the genes that map to chromosome 10 are associated with Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease, Jackson-Weiss syndrome, Usher syndrome, nonsyndromatic deafness, Wolman's syndrome, Cowden syndrome, multiple endocrine neoplasia type 2 and porphyria.

REFERENCES

- Deloukas, P., French, L., Meitinger, T. and Moschonas, N.K. 2000. Report of the third international workshop on human chromosome 10 mapping and sequencing 1999. Cytogenet. Cell Genet. 90: 1-12.
- 2. Berger, P., Young, P. and Suter, U. 2002. Molecular cell biology of Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease. Neurogenetics 4: 1-15.
- Deloukas, P., Earthrowl, M.E., Grafham, D.V., Rubenfield, M., French, L., Steward, C.A., Sims, S.K., Jones, M.C., Searle, S., Scott, C., Howe, K., Hunt, S.E., Andrews, T.D., Gilbert, J.G., Swarbreck, D., Ashurst, J.L., et al. 2004. The DNA sequence and comparative analysis of human chromosome 10. Nature 429: 375-381.
- 4. Grupe, A., Li, Y., Rowland, C., Nowotny, P., Hinrichs, A.L., Smemo, S., Kauwe, J.S., Maxwell, T.J., Cherny, S., Doil, L., Tacey, K., van Luchene, R., Myers, A., Wavrant-De Vrièze, F., Kaleem, M., Hollingworth, P., et al. 2006. A scan of chromosome 10 identifies a novel locus showing strong association with late-onset Alzheimer disease. Am. J. Hum. Genet. 78: 78-88.
- Teresi, R.E., Zbuk, K.M., Pezzolesi, M.G., Waite, K.A. and Eng, C. 2007. Cowden syndrome-affected patients with PTEN promoter mutations demonstrate abnormal protein translation. Am. J. Hum. Genet. 81: 756-767.
- Chen, R., Jiang, X., Sun, D., Han, G., Wang, F., Ye, M., Wang, L. and Zou, H. 2009. Glycoproteomics analysis of human liver tissue by combination of multiple enzyme digestion and hydrazide chemistry. J. Proteome Res. 8: 651-661.
- Laugel, V., Dalloz, C., Durand, M., Sauvanaud, F., Kristensen, U., Vincent, M.C., Pasquier, L., Odent, S., Cormier-Daire, V., Gener, B., Tobias, E.S., Tolmie, J.L., Martin-Coignard, D., Drouin-Garraud, V., Heron, D., et al. 2010. Mutation update for the CSB/ERCC6 and CSA/ERCC8 genes involved in Cockayne syndrome. Hum. Mutat. 31: 113-126.
- Held, N., Smits, B.M., Gockeln, R., Schubert, S., Nave, H., Northrup, E., Cuppen, E., Hedrich, H.J. and Wedekind, D. 2011. A mutation in Myo15 leads to usher-like symptoms in LEW/Ztm-ci2 rats. PLoS ONE 6: e15669.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: FRMD4A (human) mapping to 10p13.

PRODUCT

FRMD4A siRNA (h) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see FRMD4A shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-90845-SH and FRMD4A shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-90845-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of FRMD4A (h) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-90845A, sc-90845B and sc-90845C.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNAse-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNAse-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

FRMD4A siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of FRMD4A expression in human cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 µM in 66 µl. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor FRMD4A gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: FRMD4A (h)-PR: sc-90845-PR (20 μ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3801 Fax 831.457.3801 Europe +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 www.scbt.com