# DRG11 siRNA (h): sc-90846



The Power to Question

## **BACKGROUND**

The homeobox DNA-binding domain is a 60 amino acid motif that is conserved among many species and functions to bind DNA via a helix-turn-helix structure, thereby playing a role in transcriptional regulation and the control of gene expression. DRG11, also known as DRGX (dorsal root ganglia homeobox) or PRRXL1, is a 263 amino acid protein that contains one OAR domain and one homeobox DNA-binding domain and belongs to the paired homeobox family. Localized to the nucleus, DRG11 functions as a transcription factor that is essential for both the normal perception of pain and for the formation of nociceptive sensory neuron projections to the dorsal horn of the spinal cord. The gene encoding DRG11 maps to human chromosome 10, which houses over 1,200 genes and comprises nearly 4.5% of the human genome.

## **REFERENCES**

- 1. Saito, T., Greenwood, A., Sun, Q. and Anderson, D.J. 1995. Identification by differential RT-PCR of a novel paired homeodomain protein specifically expressed in sensory neurons and a subset of their CNS targets. Mol. Cell. Neurosci. 6: 280-292.
- 2. Patapoutian, A. 2001. Making the pain connection. Neuron 31: 4-6.
- Chen, Z.F., Rebelo, S., White, F., Malmberg, A.B., Baba, H., Lima, D., Woolf, C.J., Basbaum, A.I. and Anderson, D.J. 2001. The paired homeodomain protein DRG11 is required for the projection of cutaneous sensory afferent fibers to the dorsal spinal cord. Neuron 31: 59-73.
- Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM™. 2002. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 606701. World Wide Web URL: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/
- Rebelo, S., Chen, Z.F., Anderson, D.J. and Lima, D. 2006. Involvement of DRG11 in the development of the primary afferent nociceptive system. Mol. Cell. Neurosci. 33: 236-246.
- Rebelo, S., Reguenga, C., Osório, L., Pereira, C., Lopes, C. and Lima, D. 2007. DRG11 immunohistochemical expression during embryonic development in the mouse. Dev. Dyn. 236: 2653-2660.
- Wang, C.Z., Shi, M., Yang, L.L., Yang, R.Q., Luo, Z.G., Jacquin, M.F., Chen, Z.F. and Ding, Y.Q. 2007. Development of the mesencephalic trigeminal nucleus requires a paired homeodomain transcription factor, DRG11. Mol. Cell. Neurosci. 35: 368-376.
- 8. Jacquin, M.F., Arends, J.J., Xiang, C., Shapiro, L.A., Ribak, C.E. and Chen, Z.F. 2008. In DRG11 knock-out mice, trigeminal cell death is extensive and does not account for failed brainstem patterning. J. Neurosci. 28: 3577-3585.

## **CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION**

Genetic locus: DRGX (human) mapping to 10q11.23.

# **PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

#### **PRODUCT**

DRG11 siRNA (h) is a target-specific 19-25 nt siRNA designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10  $\mu$ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see DRG11 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-90846-SH and DRG11 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-90846-V as alternate gene silencing products.

## STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20 $^{\circ}$  C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20 $^{\circ}$  C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of the RNAse-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of RNAse-free water makes a 10  $\mu$ M solution in a 10  $\mu$ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

#### **APPLICATIONS**

DRG11 siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of DRG11 expression in human cells.

## **SUPPORT REAGENTS**

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10  $\mu$ M in 66  $\mu$ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

# **RT-PCR REAGENTS**

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor DRG11 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: DRG11 (h)-PR: sc-90846-PR (20  $\mu$ I). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

#### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3801 fax 831.457.3801 Europe +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 www.scbt.com