# PAGE-5 siRNA (h): sc-90859



The Power to Question

#### **BACKGROUND**

PAGE-5 (prostate-associated gene 5 protein), also known as GAGEE1 (G antigen family E member 1), is a 130 amino acid protein that belongs to the GAGE family, which is expressed in a variety of tumors and in some fetal and reproductive tissues. The gene that encodes PAGE-5 consists of around 3,754 bases and maps to human chromosome Xp11.21. Chromosome X consists of about 153 million base pairs and nearly 1,000 genes. The combination of a X and Y chromosome lead to normal male development while two copies of X lead to normal female development. There are a number of conditions related to an unusual number and combination of sex chromosomes being inherited, including Turner's syndrome, Klinefelter's syndrome and Triple X syndrome. Color blindness, hemophilia, and Duchenne muscular dystrophy are well known X chromosome-linked conditions which affect males more frequently as males carry a single X chromosome.

## **REFERENCES**

- Gianfrancesco, F., Sanges, R., Esposito, T., Tempesta, S., Rao, E., Rappold, G., Archidiacono, N., Graves, J.A., Forabosco, A. and D'Urso, M. 2001. Differential divergence of three human pseudoautosomal genes and their mouse homologs: implications for sex chromosome evolution. Genome Res. 11: 2095-2100.
- Bernardino-Sgherri, J., Flagiello, D. and Dutrillaux, B. 2002. Overall DNA methylation and chromatin structure of normal and abnormal X chromosomes. Cytogenet. Genome Res. 99: 85-91.
- Zendman, A.J., Van Kraats, A.A., Weidle, U.H., Ruiter, D.J. and Van Muijen, G.N. 2002. The XAGE family of cancer/testis-associated genes: alignment and expression profile in normal tissues, melanoma lesions and Ewing's sarcoma. Int. J. Cancer 99: 361-369.
- Deeb, S.S. 2005. The molecular basis of variation in human color vision. Clin. Genet. 67: 369-377.
- Bojesen, A., Kristensen, K., Birkebaek, N.H., Fedder, J., Mosekilde, L., Bennett, P., Laurberg, P., Frystyk, J., Flyvbjerg, A., Christiansen, J.S. and Gravholt, C.H. 2006. The metabolic syndrome is frequent in Klinefelter's syndrome and is associated with abdominal obesity and hypogonadism. Diabetes Care 29: 1591-1598.
- Maggio, M.C., Liotta, A., De Grazia, E., Cimador, M., Di Pace, R. and Corsello, G. 2007. Polycystic ovary and gonadoblastoma in Turner's syndrome. Minerva Pediatr. 59: 397-401.
- Helderman-van den Enden, A.T., de Jong, R., den Dunnen, J.T., Houwing-Duistermaat, J.J., Kneppers, A.L., Ginjaar, H.B., Breuning, M.H. and Bakker, E. 2009. Recurrence risk due to germ line mosaicism: Duchenne and Becker muscular dystrophy. Clin. Genet. 75: 465-472.

# **CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION**

Genetic locus: PAGE5 (human) mapping to Xp11.21.

## **PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

#### **PRODUCT**

PAGE-5 siRNA (h) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10  $\mu\text{M}$  solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see PAGE-5 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-90859-SH and PAGE-5 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-90859-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of PAGE-5 (h) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-90859A, sc-90859B and sc-90859C.

## STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of the RNAse-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of RNAse-free water makes a 10  $\mu$ M solution in a 10  $\mu$ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

## **APPLICATIONS**

PAGE-5 siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of PAGE-5 expression in human cells.

## **SUPPORT REAGENTS**

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 µM in 66 µl. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

# **RT-PCR REAGENTS**

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor PAGE-5 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: PAGE-5 (h)-PR: sc-90859-PR (20  $\mu$ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

#### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3801 Fax 831.457.3801 Europe +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 www.scbt.com