LSm11 siRNA (h): sc-91593



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

Sm and Sm-like (LSm) proteins form donut-shaped, ubiquitously expressed heptameric complexes that are involved in various steps of RNA metabolism, including RNA-protein interactions and structural changes that are required during ribosomal subunit assembly. LSm11 is a 360 amino acid protein that localizes to the nucleus and belongs to the LSm subfamily of snRNP Sm proteins. Containing an N-terminal domain that is necessary for pre-mRNA cleavage, LSm11 functions to binds specifically to U7 snRNA and is thought to play a role in cell cycle regulation and cell growth. The gene encoding LSm11 maps to human chromosome 5, which contains 181 million base pairs and comprises nearly 6% of the human genome. Deletion of the p arm of chromosome 5 leads to Cri du chat syndrome, while deletion of the q arm or of chromosome 5 altogether is common in therapy-related acute myelogenous leukemias and myelodysplastic syndrome.

REFERENCES

- Salgado-Garrido, J., Bragado-Nilsson, E., Kandels-Lewis, S. and Sεraphin, B. 1999. Sm and Sm-like proteins assemble in two related complexes of deep evolutionary origin. EMBO J. 18: 3451-3462.
- Friesen, W.J. and Dreyfuss, G. 2000. Specific sequences of the Sm and Sm-like (Lsm) proteins mediate their interaction with the spinal muscular atrophy disease gene product (SMN). J. Biol. Chem. 275: 26370-26375.
- Pillai, R.S., Grimmler, M., Meister, G., Will, C.L., Lührmann, R., Fischer, U. and Schümperli, D. 2003. Unique Sm core structure of U7 snRNPs: assembly by a specialized SMN complex and the role of a new component, Lsm11, in histone RNA processing. Genes Dev. 17: 2321-2333.
- Schümperli, D. and Pillai, R.S. 2004. The special Sm core structure of the U7 snRNP: far-reaching significance of a small nuclear ribonucleoprotein. Cell. Mol. Life Sci. 61: 2560-2570.
- Azzouz, T.N., Pillai, R.S., Däpp, C., Chari, A., Meister, G., Kambach, C., Fischer, U. and Schümperli, D. 2005. Toward an assembly line for U7 snRNPs: interactions of U7-specific Lsm proteins with PRMT5 and SMN complexes. J. Biol. Chem. 280: 34435-34440.
- 6. Wagner, E.J. and Marzluff, W.F. 2006. ZFP100, a component of the active U7 snRNP limiting for histone pre-mRNA processing, is required for entry into S phase. Mol. Cell. Biol. 26: 6702-6712.
- 7. Yang, X.C., Torres, M.P., Marzluff, W.F. and Dominski, Z. 2009. Three proteins of the U7-specific Sm ring function as the molecular ruler to determine the site of 3'-end processing in mammalian histone pre-mRNA. Mol. Cell. Biol. 29: 4045-4056.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: LSM11 (human) mapping to 5q33.3.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

PRODUCT

LSm11 siRNA (h) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μM solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see LSm11 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-91593-SH and LSm11 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-91593-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of LSm11 (h) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-91593A, sc-91593B and sc-91593C.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNAse-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNAse-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

LSm11 siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of LSm11 expression in human cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 µM in 66 µl. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor LSm11 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: LSm11 (h)-PR: sc-91593-PR (20 μ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3800 fax 831.457.3801 Europe +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 www.scbt.com