

ZNF131 siRNA (h): sc-91734

BACKGROUND

Zinc-finger proteins contain DNA-binding domains and have a wide variety of functions, most of which encompass some form of transcriptional activation or repression. The majority of zinc-finger proteins contain a Krüppel-type DNA binding domain and a KRAB domain, which is thought to interact with KAP1, thereby recruiting histone modifying proteins. As a member of the Krüppel C₂H₂-type zinc-finger protein family, ZNF131 (zinc finger protein 131) is a 623 amino acid nuclear protein that contains one BTB (POZ) domain and six C₂H₂-type zinc fingers. With predominant expression found in brain, it is likely that ZNF131 plays a role as a transcription regulator during development and organogenesis of the adult central nervous system. ZNF131 also represses ER α (estrogen receptor α)-mediated transactivation by interrupting ER α binding to the estrogen-response element. There are two isoforms of ZNF131 that are produced as a result of alternative splicing events.

REFERENCES

1. Tommerup, N., Aagaard, L., Lund, C.L., Boel, E., Baxendale, S., Bates, G.P., Lehrach, H. and Vissing, H. 1993. A zinc-finger gene ZNF141 mapping at 4p16.3/D4S90 is a candidate gene for the Wolf-Hirschhorn (4p-) syndrome. *Hum. Mol. Genet.* 2: 1571-1575.
2. Tommerup, N. and Vissing, H. 1995. Isolation and fine mapping of 16 novel human zinc finger-encoding cDNAs identify putative candidate genes for developmental and malignant disorders. *Genomics* 27: 259-264.
3. Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM[™]. 1999. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 604073. World Wide Web URL: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/>
4. Trappe, R., Buddenberg, P., Uedelhoven, J., Gläser, B., Buck, A., Engel, W. and Burfeind, P. 2002. The murine BTB/POZ zinc finger gene Znf131: predominant expression in the developing central nervous system, in adult brain, testis, and thymus. *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* 296: 319-327.
5. Donaldson, N.S., Daniel, Y., Kelly, K.F., Graham, M. and Daniel, J.M. 2007. Nuclear trafficking of the POZ-ZF protein Znf131. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta* 1773: 546-555.
6. Han, X., Guo, J., Deng, W., Zhang, C., Du, P., Shi, T. and Ma, D. 2008. High-throughput cell-based screening reveals a role for ZNF131 as a repressor of ER α signaling. *BMC Genomics* 9: 476.
7. Walker, C.G., Meier, S., Mitchell, M.D., Roche, J.R. and Littlejohn, M. 2009. Evaluation of real-time PCR endogenous control genes for analysis of gene expression in bovine endometrium. *BMC Mol. Biol.* 10: 100.
8. Donaldson, N.S., Nordgaard, C.L., Pierre, C.C., Kelly, K.F., Robinson, S.C., Swystun, L., Henriquez, R., Graham, M. and Daniel, J.M. 2010. Kaiso regulates Znf131-mediated transcriptional activation. *Exp. Cell Res.* 316: 1692-1705.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: ZNF131 (human) mapping to 5p12.

PRODUCT

ZNF131 siRNA (h) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see ZNF131 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-91734-SH and ZNF131 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-91734-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of ZNF131 (h) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-91734A, sc-91734B and sc-91734C.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNase-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

ZNF131 siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of ZNF131 expression in human cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 μ M in 66 μ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor ZNF131 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: ZNF131 (h)-PR: sc-91734-PR (20 μ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.