

DHRS4 siRNA (h): sc-92193

BACKGROUND

DHRS4 (dehydrogenase/reductase (SDR family) member 4), also known as PSCD (peroxisomal short-chain alcohol dehydrogenase), PHCR (NADPH-dependent carbonyl reductase/NADP-retinol dehydrogenase), SDR-SRL, NRDR (NADPH-dependent retinol dehydrogenase/reductase) or SCAD-SRL, is a 260 amino acid peroxisomal homotetramer belonging to the short-chain dehydrogenases/reductases (SDR) family. DHRS4 reduces all-*trans*-retinal, 9-*cis* retinal, alkyl phenyl ketones and α -dicarbonyl compounds with aromatic rings, and exists as seven alternatively spliced isoforms. DHRS4 isoform 1 is expressed in normal cervix, whereas isoforms 4, 5 and 6 have been found in neoplastic cervical tissues but not normal cervix. The gene encoding DHRS4 maps to human chromosome 14q11.2 and mouse chromosome 14 C3.

REFERENCES

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3. Song, X.H., et al. 2007. Expression of a novel alternatively spliced variant of NADP(H)-dependent retinol dehydrogenase/reductase with deletion of exon 3 in cervical squamous carcinoma. *Int. J. Cancer* 120: 1618-1626.
4. Matsunaga, T., et al. 2008. Characterization of human DHRS4: an inducible short-chain dehydrogenase/reductase enzyme with 3 β -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase activity. *Arch. Biochem. Biophys.* 477: 339-347.
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6. Zhang, Q., et al. 2009. Alternative transcription initiation and splicing variants of the DHRS4 gene cluster. *Biosci. Rep.* 29: 47-56.
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CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: DHRS4 (human) mapping to 14q11.2.

PRODUCT

DHRS4 siRNA (h) is a pool of 2 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see DHRS4 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-92193-SH and DHRS4 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-92193-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of DHRS4 (h) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-92193A and sc-92193B.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNases and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNase-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

DHRS4 siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of DHRS4 expression in human cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 μ M in 66 μ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor DHRS4 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: DHRS4 (h)-PR: sc-92193-PR (20 μ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.