ANGEL1 siRNA (h): sc-92440



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

ANGEL1 (angel homolog 1), also known as KIAA0759, is a 670 amino acid protein belonging to the CKR-4 protein family. ANGEL1 is encoded by a gene located on human chromosome 14, which contains about 700 genes and 106 million base pairs, making up about 3.5% of human cellular DNA. Chromosome 14 encodes the presinilin 1 (PSEN1) gene, which is one of three key genes associated with the development of Alzheimer's disease. The SERPINA1 gene is located on chromosome 14 and, when defective, leads to the genetic disorder $\alpha 1$ -antitrypsin deficiency. This disorder is characterized by severe lung complications and liver dysfunction. Notably, the immunoglobulin heavy chain locus on chromosome 14 and its fusion via translocation with the chromosome 19 encoded protein BCL3 may be related to B-cell malignancies.

REFERENCES

- Heilig, R., Eckenberg, R., Petit, J., Fonknechten, N., Da Silva, C., Cattolico, L., Levy, M., Barbe, V., de Berardinis, V., Ureta-Vidal, A., Pelletier, E., Vico, V., Anthouard, V., Rowen, L., Madan, A., Qin, S., et al. 2003. The DNA sequence and analysis of human chromosome 14. Nature 421: 601-607.
- 2. Godbolt, A.K., Beck, J.A., Collinge, J., Garrard, P., Warren, J.D., Fox, N.C. and Rossor, M.N. 2004. A presentilin 1 R278l mutation presenting with language impairment. Neurology 63: 1702-1704.
- Stolk, J., Seersholm, N. and Kalsheker, N. 2006. α1-antitrypsin deficiency: current perspective on research, diagnosis, and management. Int. J. Chron. Obstruct. Pulmon. Dis. 1: 151-160.
- 4. Vetrivel, K.S., Zhang, Y.W., Xu, H. and Thinakaran, G. 2006. Pathological and physiological functions of presenilins. Mol. Neurodegener. 1: 4.
- Albani, D., Roiter, I., Artuso, V., Batelli, S., Prato, F., Pesaresi, M., Galimberti, D., Scarpini, E., Bruni. A., Franceschi, M., Piras, M.R., Confaloni, A. and Forloni, G. 2007. Presenilin-1 mutation E318G and familial Alzheimer's disease in the Italian population. Neurobiol. Aging 28: 1682-1688.
- 6. Cruz, P.E., Mueller, C. and Flotte, T.R. 2007. The promise of gene therapy for the treatment of α 1 antitrypsin deficiency. Pharmacogenomics 8: 1191-1198.
- Filley, C.M., Rollins, Y.D., Anderson, C.A., Arciniegas, D.B., Howard, K.L., Murrell, J.R., Boyer, P.J., Kleinschmidt-DeMasters, B.K. and Ghetti, B. 2007. The genetics of very early onset Alzheimer disease. Cogn. Behav. Neurol. 20: 149-156.
- 8. Martín-Subero, J.I., Ibbotson, R., Klapper, W., Michaux, L., Callet-Bauchu, E., Berger, F., Calasanz, M.J., De Wolf-Peeters, C., Dyer, M.J., Felman, P., Gardiner, A., Gascoyne, R.D., Gesk, S., Harder, L., Horsman, D.E., et al. 2007. A comprehensive genetic and histopathologic analysis identifies two subgroups of B-cell malignancies carrying a t(14;19)(q32;q13) or variant Bcl-3 translocation. Leukemia 21: 1532-1544.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: ANGEL1 (human) mapping to 14q24.3.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PRODUCT

ANGEL1 siRNA (h) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see ANGEL1 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-92440-SH and ANGEL1 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-92440-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of ANGEL1 (h) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-92440A, sc-92440B and sc-92440C.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNAse-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNAse-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

ANGEL1 siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of ANGEL1 expression in human cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 µM in 66 µl. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor ANGEL1 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: ANGEL1 (h)-PR: sc-92440-PR (20 μ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.