

M-ficolin siRNA (h): sc-92695

BACKGROUND

M-ficolin, also known as ficolin-A, ficolin-1, ficolin- α , FCN1, FCNM or collagen/fibrinogen domain containing protein 1, is a 326 amino acid member of the ficolin lectin family. Characteristic of ficolin family proteins, M-ficolin contains a short N-terminus, one collagen-like domain and one fibrinogen-like domain at its C-terminus. M-ficolin is a secreted innate immunity pattern recognition molecule predominantly expressed in peripheral blood leukocytes. It is believed to function as a plasma protein and is known to interact with elastin, carbohydrates and corticosteroids. M-ficolin exists as a homopolymer through intermolecular disulfide bonding and is involved in activating lectin activity via association with MASPs and specific carbohydrate ligands.

REFERENCES

1. Ohashi, T. and Erickson, H.P. 1997. Two oligomeric forms of plasma ficolin have differential lectin activity. *J. Biol. Chem.* 272: 14220-14226.
2. Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM[™]. 2002. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 601252. World Wide Web URL: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/>
3. Hummelshoj, T., Munthe-Fog, L., Madsen, H.O., Fujita, T., Matsushita, M. and Garred, P. 2005. Polymorphisms in the FCN2 gene determine serum variation and function of Ficolin-2. *Hum. Mol. Genet.* 14: 1651-1658.
4. Frederiksen, P.D., Thiel, S., Larsen, C.B. and Jensenius, J.C. 2005. M-ficolin, an innate immune defence molecule, binds patterns of acetyl groups and activates complement. *Scand. J. Immunol.* 62: 462-473.
5. Liu, Y., Endo, Y., Iwaki, D., Nakata, M., Matsushita, M., Wada, I., Inoue, K., Munakata, M. and Fujita, T. 2005. Human M-ficolin is a secretory protein that activates the lectin complement pathway. *J. Immunol.* 175: 3150-3156.
6. Thiel, S. 2007. Complement activating soluble pattern recognition molecules with collagen-like regions, mannan-binding lectin, ficolins and associated proteins. *Mol. Immunol.* 44: 3875-3888.
7. Hummelshoj, T., Fog, L.M., Madsen, H.O., Sim, R.B. and Garred, P. 2007. Comparative study of the human ficolins reveals unique features of Ficolin-3 (Hakata antigen). *Mol. Immunol.* 45: 1623-1632.
8. Garlatti, V., Martin, L., Gout, E., Reiser, J.B., Fujita, T., Arlaud, G.J., Thielens, N.M. and Gaboriaud, C. 2007. Structural basis for innate immune sensing by M-ficolin and its control by a pH-dependent conformational switch. *J. Biol. Chem.* 282: 35814-35820.
9. Frankenberger, M., Schwaebler, W. and Ziegler-Heitbrock, L. 2008. Expression of M-ficolin in human monocytes and macrophages. *Mol. Immunol.* 45: 1424-1430.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: FCN1 (human) mapping to 9q34.3.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

PRODUCT

M-ficolin siRNA (h) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see M-ficolin shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-92695-SH and M-ficolin shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-92695-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of M-ficolin (h) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-92695A, sc-92695B and sc-92695C.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNase-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

M-ficolin siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of M-ficolin expression in human cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 μ M in 66 μ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

GENE EXPRESSION MONITORING

M-ficolin (036-05-1): sc-80486 is recommended as a control antibody for monitoring of M-ficolin gene expression knockdown by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000) or immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500).

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor M-ficolin gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: M-ficolin (h)-PR: sc-92695-PR (20 μ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.