

HEXDC siRNA (h): sc-94064

BACKGROUND

HEXDC (hexosaminidase (glycosyl hydrolase family 20, catalytic domain) containing), also known as hexosaminidase D, β -hexosaminidase D, N-acetyl- β -galactosaminidase, hexosaminidase domain-containing protein or β -N-acetyl-hexosaminidase, is a 486 amino acid cytoplasmic and nuclear protein that has hexosaminidase activity and belongs to the glycosyl hydrolase 20 family. Existing as two alternatively spliced isoforms, HEXDC catalyzes the hydrolysis of non-reducing N-acetyl-D-hexosamine residues near the termini of N-acetyl- β -D-hexosaminides. The gene encoding HEXDC maps to human chromosome 17, which comprises over 2.5% of the human genome and encodes over 1,200 genes. Two key tumor suppressor genes are associated with chromosome 17, namely, p53 and BRCA1. Defects in p53 is associated with malignant cell growth and Li-Fraumeni syndrome. BRCA1 is directly involved in DNA repair and is recognized as a genetic determinant of early onset breast cancer and predisposition to cancers of the ovary, colon, prostate gland and fallopian tubes.

REFERENCES

1. Ikehara, Y., et al. 1999. Cloning and expression of a human gene encoding an N-acetylgalactosamine- α 2,6-sialyltransferase (ST6GalNAc I): a candidate for synthesis of cancer-associated sialyl-Tn antigens. *Glycobiology* 9: 1213-1224.
2. Lee, Y.C., et al. 1999. Molecular cloning and functional expression of two members of mouse NeuAc α 2,3Gal β 1, 3GalNAc GalNAc α 2,6-sialyltransferase family, ST6GalNAc III and IV. *J. Biol. Chem.* 274: 11958-11967.
3. Julien, S., et al. 2001. Expression of sialyl-Tn antigen in breast cancer cells transfected with the human CMP-Neu5Ac: GalNAc α 2,6-sialyltransferase (ST6GalNAc I) cDNA. *Glycoconj. J.* 18: 883-893.
4. Donadio, S., et al. 2003. Recognition of cell surface acceptors by two human α 2,6-sialyltransferases produced in CHO cells. *Biochimie* 85: 311-321.
5. Sewell, R., et al. 2006. The ST6GalNAc-I sialyltransferase localizes throughout the Golgi and is responsible for the synthesis of the tumor-associated sialyl-Tn O-glycan in human breast cancer. *J. Biol. Chem.* 281: 3586-3594.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: HEXDC (human) mapping to 17q25.3.

PRODUCT

HEXDC siRNA (h) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see HEXDC shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-94064-SH and HEXDC shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-94064-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of HEXDC (h) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-94064A, sc-94064B and sc-94064C.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNases and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNase-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

HEXDC siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of HEXDC expression in human cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 μ M in 66 μ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor HEXDC gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: HEXDC (h)-PR: sc-94064-PR (20 μ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.