KIF2B siRNA (h): sc-94083



The Power to Ouestion

BACKGROUND

The kinesins constitute a large family of microtubule-dependent motor proteins, which are responsible for the distribution of numerous organelles, vesicles and macromolecular complexes throughout the cell. Individual kinesin members play crucial roles in cell division, intracellular transport and membrane trafficking events including endocytosis and transcytosis. KIF2B (kinesin family member 2B) is a 673 amino acid cytoplasmic protein that localizes to the kinetochore. Highly expressed in lung and ovary with moderate expression in heart, kidney, placenta skeletal muscle and spleen, KIF2B has microtubule depolymerization activity and is associated with peripheral translocation of lysosomes. Overexpression of KIF2B in cells result in abnormally large lysosome size and unusual positioning, which is some distance from their usual perinuclear location. KIF2B activity is critical for spindle assembly and chromosome movement.

REFERENCES

- 1. Vallee, R.B., et al. 1990. Motor proteins of cytoplasmic microtubules. Annu. Rev. Biochem. 59: 909-932.
- Endow, S.A. 1991. The emerging kinesin family of microtubule motor proteins. Trends Biochem. Sci. 16: 221-225.
- Brady, S.T. 1995. A kinesin medley: biochemical and functional heterogeneity. Trends Cell Biol. 5: 159-164.
- Santama, N., et al. 1998. KIF2β, a new kinesin superfamily protein in nonneuronal cells, is associated with lysosomes and may be implicated in their centrifugal translocation. EMBO J. 17: 5855-5867.
- Miki, H., et al. 2001. All kinesin superfamily protein, KIF, genes in mouse and human. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 98: 7004-7011.
- Homma, N., et al. 2003. Kinesin superfamily protein 2A (KIF2A) functions in suppression of collateral branch extension. Cell 114: 229-239.
- 7. Pfenninger, K.H., et al. 2003. Regulation of membrane expansion at the nerve growth cone. J. Cell Sci. 116: 1209-1217.
- 8. Manning, A.L., et al. 2007. The kinesin-13 proteins Kif2a, Kif2b, and Kif2c/MCAK have distinct roles during mitosis in human cells. Mol. Biol. Cell 18: 2970-2979.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: KIF2B (human) mapping to 17q22.

PRODUCT

KIF2B siRNA (h) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see KIF2B shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-94083-SH and KIF2B shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-94083-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of KIF2B (h) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-94083A, sc-94083B and sc-94083C.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNAse-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNAse-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

KIF2B siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of KIF2B expression in human cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 µM in 66 µl. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor KIF2B gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: KIF2B (h)-PR: sc-94083-PR (20 μ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3801 Fax 831.457.3801 Europe +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 www.scbt.com