# DIRC1 siRNA (h): sc-94878



The Power to Question

## **BACKGROUND**

DIRC1 (disrupted in renal carcinoma protein 1) is a 104 amino acid protein expressed in adult prostate, ovary, testis and placenta, and fetal kidney, skeletal muscle and spleen. A chromosomal translocation in the DIRC1 gene, which maps to human chromosome 2q32.2, is the cause of familial renal cell carcinoma type 1 (RCC1). Chromosome 2 consists of 237 million bases, encodes over 1,400 genes and makes up approximately 8% of the human genome. A number of genetic diseases are linked to genes on chromosome 2. Harlequin icthyosis, a rare and morbid skin deformity, is associated with mutations in the ABCA12 gene. The lipid metabolic disorder sitosterolemia is associated with ABCG5 and ABCG8. An extremely rare recessive genetic disorder, Alström syndrome is due to mutations in the ALMS1 gene.

# **REFERENCES**

- 1. Anglard, P., et al. 1992. Molecular and cellular characterization of human renal cell carcinoma cell lines. Cancer Res. 52: 348-356.
- Patel, S.B., et al. 1998. Mapping a gene involved in regulating dietary cholesterol absorption. The sitosterolemia locus is found at chromosome 2p21. J. Clin. Invest. 102: 1041-1044.
- Druck, T., et al. 2001. The DIRC1 gene at chromosome 2q33 spans a familial RCC-associated t(2;3)(q33;q21) chromosome translocation. J. Hum. Genet. 46: 583-589.
- Podolski, J., et al. 2001. Characterization of a familial RCC-associated t(2;3)(q33;q21) chromosome translocation. J. Hum. Genet. 46: 685-693.
- 5. Bodmer, D., et al. 2002. Understanding familial and non-familial renal cell cancer. Hum. Mol. Genet. 11: 2489-2498.
- 6. Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM™. 2003. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 606423. World Wide Web URL: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/
- 7. Kelsell, D.P., et al. 2005. Mutations in ABCA12 underlie the severe congenital skin disease harlequin ichthyosis. Am. J. Hum. Genet. 76: 794-803.
- 8. Meienberg, J., et al. 2010. Hemizygous deletion of COL3A1, COL5A2, and MSTN causes a complex phenotype with aortic dissection: a lesson for and from true haploinsufficiency. Eur. J. Hum. Genet. 18: 1315-1321.

# CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: DIRC1 (human) mapping to 2q32.2.

## **PRODUCT**

DIRC1 siRNA (h) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10  $\mu$ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see DIRC1 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-94878-SH and DIRC1 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-94878-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of DIRC1 (h) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-94878A, sc-94878B and sc-94878C.

#### STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of the RNAse-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of RNAse-free water makes a 10  $\mu$ M solution in a 10  $\mu$ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

## **APPLICATIONS**

DIRC1 siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of DIRC1 expression in human cells.

#### **SUPPORT REAGENTS**

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 µM in 66 µl. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

## **RT-PCR REAGENTS**

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor DIRC1 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: DIRC1 (h)-PR: sc-94878-PR (20  $\mu$ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

## **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

## **PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3801 fax 831.457.3801 Europe +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 www.scbt.com