OFCC1 siRNA (h): sc-95240



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

OFCC1 (orafacial cleft 1 candidate gene 1 protein), also known as MRDS1 or orofacial clefting chromosomal breakpoint region candidate 1 protein, is a 231 amino acid protein that exists as five alternatively spliced isoforms. A chromosomal aberration involving OFCC1 is found in patients with orofacial cleft. The gene encoding OFCC1 maps to human chromosome 6p24.3 and mouse chromosome 13 A3.3. Chromosome 6 contains 170 million base pairs and comprises nearly 6% of the human genome. Deletion of a portion of the q arm of chromosome 6 is associated with early onset intestinal cancer, suggesting the presence of a cancer susceptibility locus. Additionally, Porphyria cutanea tarda, Parkinson's disease, Stickler syndrome and a susceptibility to bipolar disorder are all associated with genes that map to chromosome 6.

REFERENCES

- Brunner, H.G., van Beersum, S.E., Warman, M.L., Olsen, B.R., Ropers, H.H. and Mariman, E.C. 1994. A Stickler syndrome gene is linked to chromosome 6 near the COL11A2 gene. Hum. Mol. Genet. 3: 1561-1564.
- Cesari, R., Martin, E.S., Calin, G.A., Pentimalli, F., Bichi, R., McAdams, H., Trapasso, F., Drusco, A., Shimizu, M., Masciullo, V., D'Andrilli, G., Scambia, G., Picchio, M.C., Alder, H., Godwin, A.K. and Croce, C.M. 2003. Parkin, a gene implicated in autosomal recessive juvenile parkinsonism, is a candidate tumor suppressor gene on chromosome 6q25-q27. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 100: 5956-5961.
- Casrouge, A., Veitia, R., Kirchner, J., Bevan, M.J. and Kanellopoulos, J. 2004. The human and mouse orthologous LIM-only proteins respectively encoded in chromosome 6 and 17 show a different expression pattern. Microbes Infect. 6: 1063-1072.
- Brandenberger, R., Wei, H., Zhang, S., Lei, S., Murage, J., Fisk, G.J., Li, Y., Xu, C., Fang, R., Guegler, K., Rao, M.S., Mandalam, R., Lebkowski, J. and Stanton, L.W. 2004. Transcriptome characterization elucidates signaling networks that control human ES cell growth and differentiation. Nat. Biotechnol. 22: 707-716.
- 5. Davies, S.J., Wise, C., Venkatesh, B., Mirza, G., Jefferson, A., Volpi, E.V. and Ragoussis, J. 2004. Mapping of three translocation breakpoints associated with orofacial clefting within 6p24 and identification of new transcripts within the region. Cytogenet. Genome Res. 105: 47-53.
- 6. Bläker, H., Mechtersheimer, G., Sutter, C., Hertkorn, C., Kern, M.A., Rieker, R.J., Penzel, R., Schirmacher, P. and Kloor, M. 2008. Recurrent deletions at 6q in early age of onset non-HNPCC- and non-FAP-associated intestinal carcinomas. Evidence for a novel cancer susceptibility locus at 6q14-q22. Genes Chromosomes Cancer 47: 159-164.
- 7. Jalil, S., Grady, J.J., Lee, C. and Anderson, K.E. 2010. Associations among behavior-related susceptibility factors in porphyria cutanea tarda. Clin. Gastroenterol. Hepatol. 8: 297-302, 302.e1.
- Salahshourifar, I., Halim, A.S., Sulaiman, W.A. and Zilfalil, B.A. 2011. Contribution of 6p24 to non-syndromic cleft lip and palate in a Malay population: association of variants in OFC1. J. Dent. Res. 90 387-391.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: OFCC1 (human) mapping to 6p24.3.

PRODUCT

OFCC1 siRNA (h) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see OFCC1 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-95240-SH and OFCC1 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-95240-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of OFCC1 (h) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-95240A, sc-95240B and sc-95240C.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNAse-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNAse-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

OFCC1 siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of OFCC1 expression in human cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 µM in 66 µl. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor OFCC1 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: OFCC1 (h)-PR: sc-95240-PR (20 μ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.