

HYPE siRNA (h): sc-95752

BACKGROUND

Huntingtin yeast partner E (HYPE), also known as FIC domain-containing protein (FICD) and Huntingtin-interacting protein 13, is a 458 amino acid single-pass membrane protein. HYPE is thought to interact with Huntingtin, a protein which induces neurodegeneration when mutated. HYPE also contains two tetratricopeptide repeats (TPR), which may be involved in protein-protein interaction. The gene that encodes HYPE is located on chromosome 12, which encodes over 1,100 genes within 132 million bases and makes up about 4.5% of the human genome. A number of skeletal deformities are linked to chromosome 12, including hypochondrogenesis, achondrogenesis and Kniest dysplasia. Chromosome 12 is also home to a homeobox gene cluster that encodes crucial transcription factors for morphogenesis, and the natural killer complex gene cluster encoding C-type lectin proteins, which mediate the NK cell response to MHC class I interaction. Trisomy 12p leads to facial development defects, seizure disorders and a host of other symptoms that vary in severity, depending on the extent of mosaicism, and is most severe in cases of complete trisomy.

REFERENCES

- Allen, T.L., Brothman, A.R., Carey, J.C. and Chance, P.F. 1996. Cytogenetic and molecular analysis in trisomy 12p. *Am. J. Med. Genet.* 63: 250-256.
- Faber, P.W., Barnes, G.T., Srinidhi, J., Chen, J., Gusella, J.F. and MacDonald, M.E. 1998. Huntingtin interacts with a family of WW domain proteins. *Hum. Mol. Genet.* 7: 1463-1474.
- Trowsdale, J., Barten, R., Haude, A., Stewart, C.A., Beck, S. and Wilson, M.J. 2001. The genomic context of natural killer receptor extended gene families. *Immunol. Rev.* 181: 20-38.
- Nishimura, G., Haga, N., Kitoh, H., Tanaka, Y., Sonoda, T., Kitamura, M., Shirahama, S., Itoh, T., Nakashima, E., Ohashi, H. and Ikegawa, S. 2005. The phenotypic spectrum of COL2A1 mutations. *Hum. Mutat.* 26: 36-43.
- Segel, R., Peter, I., Demmer, L.A., Cowan, J.M., Hoffman, J.D. and Bianchi, D.W. 2006. The natural history of trisomy 12p. *Am. J. Med. Genet. A* 140A: 695-703.
- van der Burgt, I. 2007. Noonan syndrome. *Orphanet J. Rare Dis.* 2: 4.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: FICD (human) mapping to 12q23.3.

PRODUCT

HYPE siRNA (h) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see HYPE shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-95752-SH and HYPE shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-95752-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of HYPE (h) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-95752A, sc-95752B and sc-95752C.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNases and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNase-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCL, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

HYPE siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of HYPE expression in human cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 μ M in 66 μ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

GENE EXPRESSION MONITORING

HYPE (G-7): sc-515368 is recommended as a control antibody for monitoring of HYPE gene expression knockdown by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000) or immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500).

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgG κ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgG κ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgG κ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz® Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz® Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor HYPE gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: HYPE (h)-PR: sc-95752-PR (20 μ l, 509 bp). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.