C2CD3 siRNA (h): sc-96494



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

C2CD3 (C2 domain-containing protein 3), also known as FLJ34770, is a 2,353 amino acid protein that contains two C2 domains. C2 domains are regions of about 130 amino acid residues that are found in proteins that bind phospholipids. It is thought that calcium binding to the C2 domain induces an electrostatic potential change that enhances phospholipid binding, which suggests a role for the domain as an electrostatic switch. C2CD3 is expressed as five isoforms produced by alternative splicing events. The gene that encodes C2CD3 maps to human chromosome 11, which makes up around 4% of human genomic DNA. The chromosome 11 encoded Atm gene is important for regulation of cell cycle arrest and apoptosis following double strand DNA breaks. Atm mutation leads to the disorder known as ataxia-telangiectasia. The blood disorders Sickle cell anemia and $\boldsymbol{\beta}$ thalassemia are caused by HBB gene mutations. Wilms' tumors, WAGR syndrome and Denys-Drash syndrome are associated with mutations of the WT1 gene. Jervell and Lange-Nielsen syndrome, Jacobsen syndrome, Niemann-Pick disease, hereditary angioedema and Smith-Lemli-Opitz syndrome are also associated with defects in chromosome 11.

REFERENCES

- 1. Grossfeld, P.D., et al. 2004. The 11q terminal deletion disorder: a prospective study of 110 cases. Am. J. Med. Genet. A 129A: 51-61.
- 2. Loussouarn, G., et al. 2006. KCNQ1 K+ channel-mediated cardiac channelopathies. Methods Mol. Biol. 337: 167-183.
- Taylor, T.D., et al. 2006. Human chromosome 11 DNA sequence and analysis including novel gene identification. Nature 440: 497-500.
- Zehelein, J., et al. 2006. Skipping of Exon 1 in the KCNQ1 gene causes Jervell and Lange-Nielsen syndrome. J. Biol. Chem. 281: 35397-35403.
- 5. Ataga, K.I., et al. 2007. β -thalassaemia and sickle cell anaemia as paradigms of hypercoagulability. Br. J. Haematol. 139: 3-13.
- Berger, A.C., et al. 2007. The subcellular localization of the Niemann-Pick Type C proteins depends on the adaptor complex AP-3. J. Cell Sci. 120: 3640-3652.
- 7. Lee, J.H., et al. 2007. Activation and regulation of ATM kinase activity in response to DNA double-strand breaks. Oncogene 26: 7741-7748.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: C2CD3 (human) mapping to 11q13.4.

PRODUCT

C2CD3 siRNA (h) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μM solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see C2CD3 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-96494-SH and C2CD3 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-96494-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of C2CD3 (h) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-96494A, sc-96494B and sc-96494C.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20 $^{\circ}$ C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20 $^{\circ}$ C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNAse-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNAse-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

C2CD3 siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of C2CD3 expression in human cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 µM in 66 µl. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor C2CD3 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: C2CD3 (h)-PR: sc-96494-PR (20 μ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3801 Fax 831.457.3801 Europe +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 www.scbt.com