

# LRP16 siRNA (h): sc-96535

## BACKGROUND

LRP16, also known as MACROD1 (MACRO domain-containing protein 1), is a 325 amino acid protein that contains one MACRO domain and acts as an essential cofactor of androgen receptor. By binding to androgen receptor (AR), LRP16 amplifies the transactivation function of AR in response to androgen. LRP16 may play an important role in carcinogenesis and/or progression of hormone-dependent cancers by a feed-forward mechanism that activates ER $\alpha$  (estrogen receptor alpha) transactivation. LRP16 could also be involved in invasive growth by down-regulating E-cadherin in endometrial cancer cells. The gene that encodes LRP16 consists of approximately 167,556 bases and maps to human chromosome 11q13.1.

## REFERENCES

1. Han, W.D., Yu, L., Lou, F.D., Wang, Q.S., Zhao, Y., Shi, Z.J. and Jin, H.J. 2001. The application of RACE technique to clone the full-length cDNA of a novel leukemia associated gene LRP16. *Zhongguo Shi Yan Xue Ye Xue Za Zhi* 9: 18-21.
2. Han, W.D., Mu, Y.M., Lu, X.C., Xu, Z.M., Li, X.J., Yu, L., Song, H.J., Li, M., Lu, J.M., Zhao, Y.L. and Pan, C.Y. 2003. Up-regulation of LRP16 mRNA by 17 $\beta$ -estradiol through activation of estrogen receptor  $\alpha$  (ER $\alpha$ ), but not ER $\beta$ , and promotion of human breast cancer MCF-7 cell proliferation: a preliminary report. *Endocr. Relat. Cancer* 10: 217-224.
3. Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM<sup>™</sup>. 2006. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 610400. World Wide Web URL: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/>
4. Meng, Y.G., Han, W.D., Zhao, Y.L., Huang, K., Si, Y.L., Wu, Z.Q. and Mu, Y.M. 2007. Induction of the LRP16 gene by estrogen promotes the invasive growth of Ishikawa human endometrial cancer cells through the downregulation of E-cadherin. *Cell Res.* 17: 869-880.
5. Han, W.D., Zhao, Y.L., Meng, Y.G., Zang, L., Wu, Z.Q., Li, Q., Si, Y.L., Huang, K., Ba, J.M., Morinaga, H., Nomura, M. and Mu, Y.M. 2007. Estrogenically regulated LRP16 interacts with estrogen receptor  $\alpha$  and enhances the receptor's transcriptional activity. *Endocr. Relat. Cancer* 14: 741-753.
6. Imagama, S., Abe, A., Suzuki, M., Hayakawa, F., Katsumi, A., Emi, N., Kiyoi, H. and Naoe, T. 2007. LRP16 is fused to RUNX1 in monocytic leukemia cell line with t(11;21)(q13;q22). *Eur. J. Haematol.* 79: 25-31.
7. Yang, J., Zhao, Y.L., Wu, Z.Q., Si, Y.L., Meng, Y.G., Fu, X.B., Mu, Y.M. and Han, W.D. 2009. The single-macro domain protein LRP16 is an essential cofactor of androgen receptor. *Endocr. Relat. Cancer* 16: 139-153.
8. Tian, L., Wu, Z., Zhao, Y., Meng, Y., Si, Y., Fu, X., Mu, Y. and Han, W. 2009. Differential induction of LRP16 by liganded and unliganded estrogen receptor  $\alpha$  in SKOV3 ovarian carcinoma cells. *J. Endocrinol.* 202: 167-177.
9. Chen, D., Vollmar, M., Rossi, M.N., Phillips, C., Kraehenbuehl, R., Slade, D., Mehrotra, P.V., von Delft, F., Crosthwaite, S.K., Gileadi, O., Denu, J.M. and Ahel, I. 2011. Identification of macrodomain proteins as novel O-acetyl-ADP-ribose deacetylases. *J. Biol. Chem.* 286: 13261-13271.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: MACROD1 (human) mapping to 11q13.1.

## PRODUCT

LRP16 siRNA (h) is a pool of 2 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10  $\mu$ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see LRP16 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-96535-SH and LRP16 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-96535-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of LRP16 (h) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-96535A and sc-96535B.

## STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of RNase-free water makes a 10  $\mu$ M solution in a 10  $\mu$ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

## APPLICATIONS

LRP16 siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of LRP16 expression in human cells.

## SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10  $\mu$ M in 66  $\mu$ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

## RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor LRP16 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: LRP16 (h)-PR: sc-96535-PR (20  $\mu$ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

## RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

## PROTOCOLS

See our web site at [www.scbt.com](http://www.scbt.com) for detailed protocols and support products.