MS4A13 siRNA (h): sc-96933



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

MS4A (membrane-spanning 4-domain family, subfamily A) is a large family of proteins that includes at least 26 members in mouse and humans. Flanked by amino- and carboxyl-cytoplasmic regions, MS4A family members contain four highly conserved transmembrane domains. CD20, the most well-known MS4A family member, is a B-cell-specific molecule that functions as a calcium-permeable cation channel and is known to accelerate the G_0 to G_1 progression induced by IGF-1. MS4A13 (membrane-spanning 4-domains, subfamily A, member 13), also known as testis-expressed transmembrane protein 4, is a 152 amino acid multi-pass membrane protein that plays a role in signal transduction and exists as three alternatively spliced isoforms. The gene encoding MS4A13 maps to human chromosome 11, which houses over 1,400 genes and comprises nearly 4% of the human genome. Jervell and Lange-Nielsen syndrome, Jacobsen syndrome, Niemann-Pick disease, hereditary angioedema and Smith-Lemli-Opitz syndrome are associated with defects in genes that maps to chromosome 11.

REFERENCES

- Fabiani, J.E., Avigliano, A., Dupont, J.C. and Fabiana, J.E. 2000. Hereditary angioedema. Long-term follow-up of 88 patients. Experience of the Argentine Allergy and Immunology Institute. Allergol. Immunopathol. 28: 267-271.
- Ishibashi, K., Suzuki, M., Sasaki, S. and Imai, M. 2001. Identification of a new multigene four-transmembrane family (MS4A) related to CD20, HTm4 and beta subunit of the high-affinity IgE receptor. Gene 264: 87-93.
- 3. Liang, Y. and Tedder, T.F. 2001. Identification of a CD20-, FcεRIβ-, and HTm4-related gene family: sixteen new MS4A family members expressed in human and mouse. Genomics 72: 119-127.
- 4. Liang, Y., Buckley, T.R., Tu, L., Langdon, S.D. and Tedder, T.F. 2001. Structural organization of the human MS4A gene cluster on Chromosome 11q12. Immunogenetics 53: 357-368.
- Jira, P.E., Waterham, H.R., Wanders, R.J., Smeitink, J.A., Sengers, R.C. and Wevers, R.A. 2003. Smith-Lemli-Opitz syndrome and the DHCR7 gene. Ann. Hum. Genet. 67: 269-280.
- Schuchman, E.H. 2007. The pathogenesis and treatment of acid sphingomyelinase-deficient Niemann-Pick disease. J. Inherit. Metab. Dis. 30: 654-663.
- 7. Siem, G., Früh, A., Leren, T.P., Heimdal, K., Teig, E. and Harris, S. 2008. Jervell and Lange-Nielsen syndrome in Norwegian children: aspects around cochlear implantation, hearing, and balance. Ear Hear. 29: 261-269.
- 8. Bhuiyan, Z.A., Momenah, T.S., Amin, A.S., Al-Khadra, A.S., Alders, M., Wilde, A.A. and Mannens, M.M. 2008. An intronic mutation leading to incomplete skipping of exon-2 in KCNQ1 rescues hearing in Jervell and Lange-Nielsen syndrome. Prog. Biophys. Mol. Biol. 98: 319-327.
- Coldren, C.D., Lai, Z., Shragg, P., Rossi, E., Glidewell, S.C., Zuffardi, O., Mattina, T., Ivy, D.D., Curfs, L.M., Mattson, S.N., Riley, E.P., Treier, M. and Grossfeld, P.D. 2009. Chromosomal microarray mapping suggests a role for BSX and Neurogranin in neurocognitive and behavioral defects in the 11q terminal deletion disorder (Jacobsen syndrome). Neurogenetics 10: 89-95.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: MS4A13 (human) mapping to 11q12.2.

PRODUCT

MS4A13 siRNA (h) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μM solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see MS4A13 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-96933-SH and MS4A13 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-96933-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of MS4A13 (h) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-96933A, sc-96933B and sc-96933C.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNAse-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNAse-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

MS4A13 siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of MS4A13 expression in human cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 µM in 66 µl. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor MS4A13 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: MS4A13 (h)-PR: sc-96933-PR (20 μ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc. 1.800.457.3801 831.457.3800 fax 831.457.3801 **Europe** +00800 4573 8000 49 6221 4503 0 **www.scbt.com**