1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/PREPARATION AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

Product identifier
Product Name 2,3-Pyrazine dicarboxylic acid
Product Code SC-206514

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use
For research use only. Not intended for diagnostic or therapeutic use.

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet
Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc.
10410 Finnell Street
Dallas, TX 75220
831.457.3800
800.457.3801
scbt@scbt.com

Emergency telephone number
Chemtrec
800.424.9300 (Within USA)
703.527.3887 (Outside USA)

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

This chemical is considered hazardous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200).

Classification
Skin corrosion/irritation  Category 2
Serious eye damage/eye irritation  Category 2A
Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)  Category 3

Label elements
Signal word Warning
Hazard statements Causes skin irritation
Causes serious eye irritation
May cause respiratory irritation. May cause drowsiness or dizziness

Symbols/Pictograms

Precautionary Statements - Prevention
Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling
Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection
Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray
Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area

Precautionary Statements - Response
IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention
IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing
If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention
IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water
If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention
Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse
IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing
Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell
**Precautionary Statements - Storage**
Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed. Store locked up.

**Precautionary Statements - Disposal**
Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant.

**Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)**
Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC):
Not applicable.

**Other Information**

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<tr>
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<tbody>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Physical and chemical properties</td>
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<th>Health hazards</th>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Physical hazards</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Personal protection</td>
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### 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

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<th>CAS No</th>
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<tr>
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<td>C₆H₄N₂O₄</td>
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<table>
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<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>CAS No</th>
<th>weight-%</th>
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<th>dermal LD₅₀</th>
<th>Inhalation LC₅₀</th>
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### 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

**First Aid Measures**

**General advice**
If symptoms persist, call a physician. Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing.

**Eye contact**
Immediately flush with plenty of water. After initial flushing, remove any contact lenses and continue flushing for at least 15 minutes. Keep eye wide open while rinsing. If symptoms persist, call a physician.

**Skin Contact**
Consult a physician if necessary. Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water while removing all contaminated clothes and shoes. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Wash off immediately with plenty of water. If skin irritation persists, call a physician. Immediate medical attention is not required.

**Inhalation**
Remove to fresh air. Call a physician. If breathing is irregular or stopped, administer artificial respiration. Avoid direct contact with skin. Use barrier to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation. Artificial respiration and/or oxygen may be necessary. Immediate medical attention is not required. Move to fresh air in case of accidental inhalation of vapors. If symptoms persist, call a physician.

**Ingestion**
Rinse mouth. Drink plenty of water. If symptoms persist, call a physician. Do NOT induce vomiting. Clean mouth with water and drink afterwards plenty of water. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Call a physician.

**Self-protection of the first aider**
Use personal protective equipment as required.

**Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**
Symptoms
No information available.

**Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**
Note to physicians
Treat symptomatically.

### 5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES
Suitable Extinguishing Media
Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media
None.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical
No information available.

Hazardous combustion products
Carbon oxides. Nitrogen oxides (NOx).

Explosion data
No information available.

Protective equipment and precautions for firefighters
As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
Use personal protective equipment as required. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak.

Environmental precautions
Prevent entry into waterways, sewers, basements or confined areas. Do not flush into surface water or sanitary sewer system. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Prevent product from entering drains. See Section 12 for additional Ecological Information.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.

Methods for containment
Use personal protective equipment as required. Cover powder spill with plastic sheet or tarp to minimize spreading and keep powder dry. Take up mechanically, placing in appropriate containers for disposal. Avoid creating dust. Clean contaminated surface thoroughly. Soak up with inert absorbent material. Dam up. Pick up and transfer to properly labeled containers. Sweep up and shovel into suitable containers for disposal. After cleaning, flush away traces with water. Take precautionary measures against static discharges.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for safe handling
Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Use personal protective equipment as required. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Use with local exhaust ventilation.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Keep out of the reach of children. Keep containers tightly closed in a cool, well-ventilated place. Keep in properly labeled containers. Store at room temperature.

Incompatible materials
None known based on information supplied.
8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Control parameters
Exposure Guidelines
This product, as supplied, does not contain any hazardous materials with occupational exposure limits established by the region specific regulatory bodies.

Appropriate engineering controls
Engineering Controls
Showers
Eyewash stations
Ventilation systems

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment
Eye/face protection
Tight sealing safety goggles. Face protection shield.
Skin and Body Protection
Wear protective gloves and protective clothing.
Respiratory protection
If exposure limits are exceeded or irritation is experienced, NIOSH/MSHA approved respiratory protection should be worn. Positive-pressure supplied air respirators may be required for high airborne contaminant concentrations. Respiratory protection must be provided in accordance with current local regulations.

General Hygiene Considerations
When using do not eat, drink or smoke. Regular cleaning of equipment, work area and clothing is recommended.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Physical State
Solid
Appearance
powder
Odor
No information available

Property | Values
---|---
pH | No information available
Melting point/freezing point | 188 °C
Boiling point | 449.1 °C
Flash point | 225.4 °C
Density | 1.7 g/cm³
Evaporation rate | No information available
Upper flammability limits | No information available
Lower flammability limit | No information available
Vapor pressure | No information available
Vapor density | No information available
Specific gravity | No information available
Water solubility | No information available
Solubility in other solvents | No information available
Partition coefficient | -0.98
Autoignition temperature | No information available
Decomposition temperature | 188 °C
Kinematic viscosity | No information available
Explosive properties | No information available
Oxidizing properties | No information available

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity | Not applicable
Chemical stability | Stable under recommended storage conditions.
Possibility of Hazardous Reactions | None under normal processing.
Hazardous polymerization | No information available.
Conditions to avoid | Extremes of temperature and direct sunlight.
Incompatible materials
Hazardous Decomposition Products
Strong oxidizing agents.
Carbon oxides. Nitrogen oxides (NOx).

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure
Inhalation
Eye contact
Skin Contact
Ingestion
No data available.
No data available.
No data available.
No data available.

Information on toxicological effects
Symptoms
No information available.

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure
Chronic Toxicity
Avoid repeated exposure.

Numerical measures of toxicity - Product Information
Unknown acute toxicity
No information available

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity
May cause long lasting harmful effects to aquatic life

100% of the mixture consists of components(s) of unknown hazards to the aquatic environment.

Persistence and degradability
No information available.

Bioaccumulation
No information available.

Mobility
No information available.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal of wastes
Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations.

Contaminated packaging
Do not reuse container.

Other Information
Waste codes should be assigned by the user based on the application for which the product was used.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT
Not regulated

IMDG
Not regulated

IATA
Not regulated

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION
### International Inventories

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<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>TSCA</th>
<th>DSL</th>
<th>NDSL</th>
<th>EINECS</th>
<th>ELINCS</th>
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<td>-</td>
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</table>

* X - Listed

**TSCA** - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory  
**DSL/NDSL** - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List  
**EINECS/ELINCS** - European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances/European List of Notified Chemical Substances  
**ENCS** - Japan Existing and New Chemical Substances  
**IECSC** - China Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances  
**KECL** - Korean Existing and Evaluated Chemical Substances  
**PICCS** - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances

### US Federal Regulations

**SARA 313**  
Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product does not contain any chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372.

#### SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories

- **Acute health hazard**: Yes  
- **Chronic Health Hazard**: No  
- **Fire hazard**: No  
- **Sudden release of pressure hazard**: No  
- **Reactive hazard**: No

**CWA (Clean Water Act)**  
This product does not contain any substances regulated as pollutants pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42).

### US State Regulations

**California Proposition 65**  
This product does not contain any Proposition 65 chemicals.

**U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations**  
This product does not contain any substances regulated by state right-to-know regulations

### 16. OTHER INFORMATION

**Revision note**  
No information available

**Disclaimer**  
The information provided in this Material Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

End of Safety Data Sheet