1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/PREPARATION AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

Product identifier
Product Name: 1-Methyl-2-pyrrolidinone
Product Code: SC-237581

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use
For research use only. Not intended for diagnostic or therapeutic use.

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

This chemical is considered hazardous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200).

Classification
Acute toxicity - Inhalation (Vapors) Category 3
Skin corrosion/irritation Category 2
Serious eye damage/eye irritation Category 2
Reproductive toxicity Category 1B
Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure) Category 3
Flammable liquids Category 4

Label elements
Signal word: Danger
Hazard statements:
Toxic if inhaled
Causes skin irritation
Causes serious eye irritation
May damage fertility or the unborn child
May cause respiratory irritation
Combustible liquid

Precautionary Statements - Prevention
Obtain special instructions before use
Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood
Use personal protective equipment as required
Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray
Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area
Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling
Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. — No smoking
Keep cool
Precautionary Statements - Response

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing
If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention
IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water
If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention
Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse
IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing
Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician
In case of fire: Use CO2, dry chemical, or foam for extinction

Precautionary Statements - Storage
Store locked up Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed

Precautionary Statements - Disposal
Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant

Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)
Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)
Not applicable

Other Information

NFPA
Health hazards 2
Flammability 2
Stability 0
Physical and chemical properties -

HMIS
Health hazards 2
Flammability 2
Physical hazards 0
Personal protection -

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>CAS No</th>
<th>Weight %</th>
<th>Oral LD50</th>
<th>Dermal LD50</th>
<th>Inhalation LC50</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1-Methyl-2-pyrrolidinone</td>
<td>872-50-4</td>
<td>&gt;98</td>
<td>= 3598 mg/kg (Rat)</td>
<td>= 8 g/kg (Rabbit)</td>
<td>= 3.1 mg/L (Rat) 4 h</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

First Aid Measures

General advice
Immediate medical attention is required. If symptoms persist, call a physician.

Eye contact
Immediately flush with plenty of water. After initial flushing, remove any contact lenses and continue flushing for at least 15 minutes. Keep eye wide open while rinsing. Call a physician immediately. If symptoms persist, call a physician.

Skin Contact
Immediate medical attention is required. Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water while removing all contaminated clothes and shoes. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Wash off immediately with plenty of water. If skin irritation persists, call a physician.

Inhalation
Immediate medical attention is required Remove to fresh air If not breathing, give artificial respiration Avoid direct contact with skin. Use barrier to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation Artificial respiration and/or oxygen may be necessary Call a physician Move to fresh air in case of accidental inhalation of vapors If symptoms persist, call a physician

Ingestion
Do NOT induce vomiting. Call a physician or poison control center immediately. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Drink plenty of water. Clean mouth with water and drink afterwards plenty of water. Call a physician.

Self-protection of the first aider
Use personal protective equipment as required. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing.
Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
Symptoms No information available.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
Note to physicians Treat symptomatically.

5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable Extinguishing Media
Suitable Extinguishing Media Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media None.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical
Specific hazards arising from the chemical No information available.
Hazardous combustion products Nitrogen oxides (NOx). Carbon oxides.

Explosion data
Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact No information available.
Sensitivity to Static Discharge No information available.

Protective equipment and precautions for firefighters
Protective equipment and precautions for firefighters As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
Personal precautions Use personal protective equipment as required. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Evacuate personnel to safe areas.

Environmental precautions
Environmental precautions Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Prevent product from entering drains. Do not flush into surface water or sanitary sewer system. See Section 12 for additional ecological information.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up
Methods for containment Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Cover powder spill with plastic sheet or tarp to minimize spreading. Dike far ahead of liquid spill for later disposal.

Methods for cleaning up Cover liquid spill with sand, earth or other non-combustible absorbent material. Cover powder spill with plastic sheet or tarp to minimize spreading. Sweep up and shovel into suitable containers for disposal. Soak up with inert absorbent material. Dam up. Pick up and transfer to properly labeled containers.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for safe handling
Advice on safe handling Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Use personal protective equipment as required. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Use with local exhaust ventilation. Corrosive hazard. Wear protective gloves/clothing and eye/face protection.
Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage Conditions
Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Keep out of the reach of children. Keep containers tightly closed in a cool, well-ventilated place. Keep in properly labeled containers. Protect from moisture. Store at room temperature.

Incompatible materials
None known based on information supplied.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Control parameters
Exposure Guidelines
This product, as supplied, does not contain any hazardous materials with occupational exposure limits established by the region specific regulatory bodies.

Appropriate engineering controls
Engineering Controls
Showers
Eyewash stations
Ventilation systems

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment
Eye/face protection
Tight sealing safety goggles. Face protection shield.

Skin and Body Protection
Wear protective gloves and protective clothing.

Respiratory protection
If exposure limits are exceeded or irritation is experienced, NIOSH/MSHA approved respiratory protection should be worn. Positive-pressure supplied air respirators may be required for high airborne contaminant concentrations. Respiratory protection must be provided in accordance with current local regulations.

General Hygiene Considerations
When using do not eat, drink or smoke. Regular cleaning of equipment, work area and clothing is recommended. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Wash hands thoroughly after handling. Keep away from food, drink and animal feeding stuffs.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Values</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Physical State</td>
<td>liquid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appearance</td>
<td>No information available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor</td>
<td>No information available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pH</td>
<td>No information available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melting point/freezing point</td>
<td>-24 °C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boiling point</td>
<td>81 °C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flash point</td>
<td>91 °C CC (closed cup)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Density</td>
<td>1.03 g/mL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evaporation rate</td>
<td>0.06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper flammability limits</td>
<td>9.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lower flammability limit</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapor pressure</td>
<td>0.29-0.32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapor density</td>
<td>3.42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specific gravity</td>
<td>1.03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water solubility</td>
<td>No information available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solubility in other solvents</td>
<td>No information available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Partition coefficient</td>
<td>-0.46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Autoignition temperature</td>
<td>270 °C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decomposition temperature</td>
<td>No information available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kinematic viscosity</td>
<td>No information available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Explosive properties</td>
<td>No information available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oxidizing properties</td>
<td>No information available</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity
Not applicable
Chemical stability
Stable under recommended storage conditions.
Possibility of Hazardous Reactions
None under normal processing.
Hazardous polymerization
No information available.
Conditions to avoid
Exposure to air or moisture over prolonged periods.
Incompatible materials
Strong oxidizing agents.
Hazardous Decomposition Products
Nitrogen oxides (NOx). Carbon oxides.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure
Inhalation
No data available.
Eye contact
No data available.
Skin Contact
No data available.
Ingestion
No data available.

Information on toxicological effects
Symptoms
No information available.

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure
Chronic Toxicity
Avoid repeated exposure.

Numerical measures of toxicity - Product Information
Unknown acute toxicity
No information available
The following values are calculated based on chapter 3.1 of the GHS document
ATEmix (oral) 3598 mg/kg
ATEmix (dermal) 8000 mg/kg
ATEmix (inhalation-vapor) 3.1 mg/l

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity
May cause long lasting harmful effects to aquatic life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>Algae/aquatic plants</th>
<th>Fish</th>
<th>Toxicity to Microorganisms</th>
<th>Crustacea</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1-Methyl-2-pyrrolidinone 872-50-4</td>
<td>500: 72 h Desmodesmus subspicatus mg/L EC50</td>
<td>832: 96 h Lepomis macrochirus mg/L LC50 static 1400: 96 h Poecilia reticulata mg/L LC50 static 1072: 96 h Pimephales promelas mg/L LC50 static</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>4897: 48 h Daphnia magna mg/L EC50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

0% of the mixture consists of components(s) of unknown hazards to the aquatic environment.

Persistence and degradability
No information available.
Bioaccumulation
No information available.
Mobility
No information available.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>Partition coefficient</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1-Methyl-2-pyrrolidinone 872-50-4</td>
<td>-0.46</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS
Disposal of wastes

Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations.

Contaminated packaging

Do not reuse container.

Other Information

Waste codes should be assigned by the user based on the application for which the product was used.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT

UN/ID no NA1993
Hazard Class Combustible liquid
Packing Group III
Proper shipping name Combustible liquid, n.o.s.*
Description NA1993, Combustible liquid, n.o.s.* (<TND>), Combustible liquid, III
Emergency Response Guide Number 128

IMDG
Not regulated

IATA
Not regulated

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

International Inventories

All of the components in the product are on the following Inventory lists
TSCA (United States): Canada (DSL/NDSL) Europe (EINECS/ELINCS/NLP) Australia (AICS) South Korea (KECL): China (IECSC) ENCS (Japan): Philippines (PICCS)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>TSCA</th>
<th>DSL</th>
<th>NDSL</th>
<th>EINECS</th>
<th>ELINCS</th>
<th>ENCS</th>
<th>IECSC</th>
<th>KECL</th>
<th>PICCS</th>
<th>AICS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1-Methyl-2-pyrrolidinone</td>
<td></td>
<td>X</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

X - Listed
TSCA - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory
DSL/NDSL - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List
EINECS/ELINCS - European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances/European List of Notified Chemical Substances
ENCS - Japan Existing and New Chemical Substances
IECSC - China Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances
KECL - Korean Existing and Evaluated Chemical Substances
PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances

US Federal Regulations

SARA 313
Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product does not contain any chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372.

SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories

Acute health hazard Yes
Chronic Health Hazard Yes
Fire hazard Yes
Sudden release of pressure hazard No
Reactive hazard No

CWA (Clean Water Act)
This product does not contain any substances regulated as pollutants pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42).
US State Regulations

California Proposition 65
This product contains the following Proposition 65 chemicals.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>California Proposition 65</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1-Methyl-2-pyrrolidinone - 872-50-4</td>
<td>Developmental</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>New Jersey</th>
<th>Massachusetts</th>
<th>Pennsylvania</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1-Methyl-2-pyrrolidinone</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>872-50-4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Revision note No information available

Disclaimer
The information provided in this Material Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

End of Safety Data Sheet