1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/PREPARATION AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

Product identifier
Product Name: d-Valerolactone
Product Code: SC-251415

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use
For research use only. Not intended for diagnostic or therapeutic use.

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet
Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc.
10410 Finnell Street
Dallas, TX 75220
831.457.3800
800.457.3801
scbt@scbt.com

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

This chemical is considered hazardous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200).

Classification
Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Category 1

Label elements
Signal word: Danger
Hazard statements: Causes serious eye damage

Symbols/Pictograms
Health hazards: 2
Flammability: 1
Stability: 0
Physical and chemical properties: -

Precautionary Statements - Prevention
Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection

Precautionary Statements - Response
IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention
IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing
Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician

Hazard statements
Unknown acute toxicity
100% of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown toxicity.

Emergency telephone number
Chemtrec
1.800.424.9300 (Within USA)
+1.703.527.3887 (Outside USA)
3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>CAS No</th>
<th>Weight %</th>
<th>Oral LD50</th>
<th>Dermal LD50</th>
<th>Inhalation LC50</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>d-Valerolactone</td>
<td>542-28-9</td>
<td>&gt;98</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CAS No: 542-28-9  
Molecular Weight: 100.12  
Formula: C₅H₈O₂

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

First Aid Measures
General advice: Consult a physician if necessary. Remove to fresh air.
Eye contact: Wash with plenty of water.
Skin Contact: Wash skin with soap and water.
Inhalation: Remove to fresh air. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. If not breathing, give artificial respiration.
Ingestion: Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Clean mouth with water.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
Symptoms: No information available.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
Note to physicians: Treat symptomatically.

5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable Extinguishing Media
Suitable Extinguishing Media: Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.
Unsuitable Extinguishing Media: None.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical
Specific hazards arising from the chemical: May cause or intensify fire; oxidizer.
Hazardous combustion products: Carbon oxides.

Explosion data
Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact: No information available.
Sensitivity to Static Discharge: No information available.

Protective equipment and precautions for firefighters
Protective equipment and precautions for firefighters: As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
Personal precautions: Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.

Environmental precautions
Environmental precautions: See Section 12 for additional Ecological Information.
Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for containment
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.

Methods for cleaning up
Pick up and transfer to properly labeled containers.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for safe handling
Advice on safe handling
Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
Storage Conditions
Contact with combustible material may cause fire. Store at -20 °C.

Incompatible materials
None known based on information supplied.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Control parameters
Exposure Guidelines
This product, as supplied, does not contain any hazardous materials with occupational exposure limits established by the region specific regulatory bodies.

Appropriate engineering controls
Engineering Controls
Showers
Eyewash stations
Ventilation systems

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment
Eye/face protection
Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles).

Skin and Body Protection
Wear protective gloves and protective clothing.

Respiratory protection
If exposure limits are exceeded or irritation is experienced, NIOSH/MSHA approved respiratory protection should be worn. Positive-pressure supplied air respirators may be required for high airborne contaminant concentrations. Respiratory protection must be provided in accordance with current local regulations.

General Hygiene Considerations
Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Values</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Physical State</td>
<td>liquid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appearance</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor</td>
<td>No information available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pH</td>
<td>No information available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melting point/freezing point</td>
<td>-13 °C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boiling point</td>
<td>58 °C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flash point</td>
<td>112 °C CC (closed cup)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Density</td>
<td>1.079 g/mL</td>
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<tr>
<td>Evaporation rate</td>
<td>No information available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper flammability limits</td>
<td>No information available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lower flammability limit</td>
<td>No information available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapor pressure</td>
<td>No information available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapor density</td>
<td>No information available</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity
Chemical stability
Possibility of Hazardous Reactions
Hazardous polymerization
Conditions to avoid
Incompatible materials
Hazardous Decomposition Products

Stable under recommended storage conditions.
Contact with combustible material may cause fire.
No information available.
Extremes of temperature and direct sunlight.
Strong oxidizing agents.
Carbon oxides.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure
Inhalation
Eye contact
Skin Contact
Ingestion

No data available.
No data available.
No data available.
No data available.

Information on toxicological effects
Symptoms

No information available.

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure
Chronic Toxicity

No information available.

Numerical measures of toxicity - Product Information
Unknown acute toxicity

100% of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown toxicity

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

May cause long lasting harmful effects to aquatic life

100% of the mixture consists of components(s) of unknown hazards to the aquatic environment.

Persistence and degradability
Bioaccumulation
Mobility

No information available.
No information available.
No information available.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal of wastes

Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations.
Contaminated packaging
Do not reuse container.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT Not regulated
IMDG Not regulated
IATA Not regulated

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

International Inventories
All of the components in the product are on the following Inventory lists
TSCA (United States): Canada (DSL/NDSL) Europe (EINECS/ELINCS/NLP) Australia (AICS) South Korea (KECL); China (IECSC)
ENCS (Japan): Philippines (PICCS)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>TSCA</th>
<th>DSL</th>
<th>NDSL</th>
<th>EINECS</th>
<th>ELINCS</th>
<th>ENCS</th>
<th>IECSC</th>
<th>KECL</th>
<th>PICCS</th>
<th>AICS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>d-Valerolactone</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

X - Listed
TSCA - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory
DSL/NDSL - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List
EINECS/ELINCS - European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances/European List of Notified Chemical Substances
ENCS - Japan Existing and New Chemical Substances
IECSC - China Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances
KECL - Korean Existing and Evaluated Chemical Substances
PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances

US Federal Regulations

SARA 313
Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product does not contain any chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372.

SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories
Acute health hazard No
Chronic Health Hazard No
Fire hazard No
Sudden release of pressure hazard No
Reactive hazard No

CWA (Clean Water Act)
This product does not contain any substances regulated as pollutants pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42).

US State Regulations

California Proposition 65
This product does not contain any Proposition 65 chemicals.

U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations
This product does not contain any substances regulated by state right-to-know regulations
16. OTHER INFORMATION

Revision note
No information available

Disclaimer
The information provided in this Material Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

End of Safety Data Sheet